TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1982 JAMAD AL-THANI 19, 1402 A.H.

SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Haig meets U.K. leaders

Argentine warships avoid blockade zone

marines blockading the Falkland Islands reported no encounters with Argentine warships Monday as U.S. peacemaker Alexander Haig met government leaders in a second round of shuttle diplomacy.

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Haig, the U.S. Secretary of State, returned from Argentina saying he brought some specific ideas to discuss with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and her senior ministers on a diplomatic solution to the crisis.

Eight hours after the blockade was imposed at 0400 GMT, the defense ministry said there has been no sign of any Argentine naval vessels inside the 200-mile "war zone" declared around the disputed islands seized by Argentina.

The ministry said Sunday that all but two of Argentina's warships had been pulled back to ports on the mainland.

On Monday, a defense spokesman said the two ships - a destroyer and a frigate - were still at sea but refused to say where. The spokesman said in a statement that after the imposition of the blockade no naval incident has been reported, nor have there been any reports of Argentine warships or naval auxiliary vessels within the zone since it was established.

Defense Minister John Nott had told Argentina that British submarines would attack without warning any Argentine war-ships in the zone. However, the British government was clearly hoping it would not have to do this as torpedoing an Argentine ship would almost certainly have sunk Haig's peace mission as well.

The defense ministry refuses to say how many submarines are in the area, but there are widely believed to be at least two

Thatcher to call House session

LONDON, April 12 (AP) - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, announced Monday that the House of Commons will be recalled from recess on Wednessay when she will brief parliament on U.S. Socretary of State Alexander M. Haig's peacemaking efforts over the Falkland Islands dispute.

nuclear-powered subs armed with conventional weapons. Official sources are giving no bint what ideas Haig brought with him when he flew in at dawn Monday from Buenos Aires after 10 hours of talks with Argentina's

military leadership.

On arrival, Haig said only that they were developed on the basis of the United Nations Security Council resolution 502, which calls for Argentine withdrawal from the Falklands and a negotiated settlement.

British officials said Mrs. Thatcher still insisted that Argentine forces must be withdrawn before there could be any negotiations over the future of the islands which have been ruled by Britain since 1833 and claimed by Buenos Aires since 1820.

Haig had said after his first round of talks with Mrs. Thatcher in London last week that he was "very impressed" by the British government's firm determination. At the meeting Mrs. Thatcher insisted on a withdrawal of Argentine forces before negotiating. Mrs. Thatcher and Pym will find it more difficult this time to insist on a prior Argentine evacuation, observers said.

The Argentines do not want to back down without receiving something in exchange and have shown Haig they are as determined as Mrs. Thatcher's government and have massive public support, especially after a 100,000-strong demonstration in May Square in Buenos Aires during his visit

English officials were unwilling to speculate publicly on the prospects of a negotiated solution. They said they had no knowledge of an Argentine proposal, reported by the American television channel ABC, to withdraw Argentine forces if Britain ordered its South Atlantic task force to turn back.

According to the ABC report, Argentine sovereignty was not negotiable but Falklanders would be free to choose their form of government.

The British have left some options open, observers noted. Pym, while making no commitment, has not excluded either a United Nations peace force or a Hong Kong type lease or a condominium. Pym has said the dominant factor would be the opinion of the local population.

In South Atlantic

Deadliest arms lined up

LONDON, April 12 (R) - Some of the world's most devastating conventional weapons are being lined up in the South Atlantic for a possible showdown between Britain and Argentina over the Falkland Islands.

As Britain's naval blockade of the archipelago began at 0400 GMT. several British submarines — at least two of them nuclear-powered - were understood to be

cruising in the area. Their tigerfish torpedos, which can break a ship's back and sink it in minutes, could be used if Britain carries out its threat to sink on sight any Argentine warships within 200

miles of the islands. The Hunter-killer submarines, whose presence has not been denied by the British government, are among the most advanced in the world. The British Navy says they are almost undetectable and their advanced sonar system can pinpoint any enemy ship up

Behind them, Britain's main 27-ship battle fleet continues its 7,000-mile voyage from England to the Falklands, for what could be the biggest naval engagement since World War II.

Argentina, the world's eighth largest country with arguably greater dire power than any other Latin American state, will be no mean

The London-based Institute of Strategic Studies says the Argentine navy's main strength lies in two modern, British-built destroyers and three new, French-built Corvet-

It also has an aircraft carrier bought from the British Navy, four submarines, nine older destroyers and a 43-year-old cruiser built in

Warships on both sides have British Seacat and Seadart surface-to-air missiles and French surface-to-surface Exocet missiles, while planes on each side carry U.S. Sidewinder missiles.

The Argentine air force has 223 combat aircraft, among them 19 French-built Mirage fighters, 68 U.S.-built Skyhawk bombers and nine aging long-range Canberra bombers.

The British task force, which started leaving southern England last Monday, is spearheaded by the aircraft carrier Invincible

They are reported to have up to 20 Sea Harrier jump-jets on board with radar to jam enemy missiles. At 800 mph (1,300 kph) the Harrier jump-jets on board with radar to jam enemy missiles. At 800 mph (1,300 kph) the Harriers have an edge over the 11 older 660 moh (1,000 kph) Škyhawk jets on board Argentina's lone carrier.

The carriers have more than 30 Sea King anti-submarine helicopters, one of which is flown by Queen Elizabeth's second son, Prince Andrew. The Sea Kings also ferry troops and supplies.

Other vessels in the task force include one assault ship, two light cruisers, destroyers. frigates, oil tankers and supply ships. All the warships carry anti-ship and anti-aircraft

missiles. The task force, which is expected to take more than two weeks to reach the Falklands. also has five 3,270-ton landing vessels with it.

A large but unspecified number of marines left in the first wave of the task force last Monday. A further 2,000 marines left Britain on Friday on board the requisitioned cruise

Iraq offers instant withdrawal

NICOSIA, April 12 (AP) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein announced he was ready to withdraw his troops from Iran provided there were guarantees that the withdrawal would end the war, the official Iraqi News Agency reported Monday.

The announcement came in a speech Hussein made Sunday in the Iraqi national assembly. The official Iraqi news agency and Baghdad radio carried the texts of the

Hussein demanded that the Iranians declare their intention not to cross into Iraq in case of an Iraqi withdrawal and respect

trag's land and water border claims. "Iraq is ready to withdraw from Iranian territories as of this moment, but who will provide such guarantees that the Iranians

will not cross into Iraqi territories," he said. "The Iraqi army will withdraw immediately if the Iranians announce the end of hostilities and respect Iraq's rights to its territories and waters," he said.

I he announcement was a concession that Iran agree to an unconditional ceasefire to be followed by negotiations over Iraq's land and water border claims before the withdrawal of Iraqi forces from war-conquerred Iranian territory.

In another development, the nonaligned peace mission left Tehran for Baghdad Monday ending two days of talks in the Iranian capital.

President Khamenei told the mission there would be no peace unless Iraqi troops withdrew from Iran, Iraq paid reparations to Iran and allowed 100,000 deporters to return to their country.

According to Iran, the Baghdad government has expelled thousands of Iraqi dissidents in recent years because of their alleged Iranian origin.

The new peace effort by the non-aligned movement is the latest in a series of diplomatic moves on reconciling the warring



SHOOTING: A view of the Dome of the Rock Mosque in the holy city of Jerusalem Arab crowds are shown gathering outside the mosque after an Israeli soldier fired point-blank into a body of worshippers killing several and wounding scores of others.

Israeli assurances fail Palestinian Liberation Organization

BEIRUT, April 12 (Agencies) - A Palestinian official Monday brushed aside assurances that Israel would not attack South Lebanon and said a strike was "expected at any moment.

"Our fighters are on full alert and prepared. We are expecting an attack at any moment" a Palestine Liberation Organization official, who declined to be named, told the Associated Press. Lebanese state television Monday said the situation was still dangerous.

U.S. Ambassador to Israel, Samuel Lewis, who met with Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin after the Israeli cabinet held a six-hour session Sunday, announced he had received Begin's assurances Israel had not decided to attack Palestinian position in South Lebanon.

Meanwhile, President Ronald Reagan is dispatching Under Secretary of State Walter Stoessel, to the Middle East this week in an effort to defuse tension in the region, Deputy White House Press Secretary Larry Speakes said Monday in Washington. "The situation still remains tense in the Middle East," Speakes said. "Once again, we are in relatively continuous contact with governments in the area to urge them to use the maximum

(PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat has said Sunday he expected Israel to strike at Palestinian commando positions in South Lebanon and the commandos and their Lebanese, nationalist allies in South Lebanon have been put on full alert. Arafat has, however, given no indication the PLO would shatter an eight-month-old ceasefire negotiated jointly by the United States and the United Nations.

Palestinian officials have expressed fears Israel may use the assassination of one of its diplomats in Paris last week as a pretext to launch the widely-predicted attack although the PLO denied any responsibility in the fatal shooting of Israeli second secretary Yaacov Barsimantov in Paris.

Meanwhile, the Israeli Premier Menahem Begin said today Israel was showing "restraint at the request of the United States" in refraining from attacking Palestinian positions in South Lebanon. This was "to allow Washington to try to calm the situation in the region," Begin said, according to Israeli

The radio quoted him as informing a delegation from the U.S. Senate Armed Forces Committee that Israel "will take all necessary measures to protect its citizens."

Egypt-PLO ties possible

Israel may halt Sinai pullout Palestinian state and mutual recognition

TEL AVIV, April 12 (AFP) - Israeli Vice Prime Minister David Levy Monday said Israel was ready to "stop" its planned April 25 withdrawal from the Sinai if Egypt failed to respect the Camp David agreement in both spirit and letter. With only two weeks to go, this was the first

time a minister close to Prime Minister Menahem Begin had spoken against the withdrawal, Israel previously insisting it would meet the deadline, observers said. "If the final withdrawal from the Sinai has to be stopped because of Egypt's persistance in not respecting the (Camp David) peace treaty in spirit and letter, then let it be stopped," he told a congress of young militants from Prime Minister Menahem Begin's Herut Party, Israeli radio reported.

"This is the position of the government and the government does not intend to go back on its demands," he added, according to the radio. "The government demands that Egypt cancel all measures (it has taken) against the terms of the peace (treaty) and the government is certain Cairo will respond positively to Israeli demands," Levy said.

Meanwhile, Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir Monday told U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs Nicholas Veliotes, who arrived here after talks in Cairo, that he was "extremely concerned by the tightening links between Egypt and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)."

Shamir said he was particularly disturbed by the Egyptian peace plan, put before the nonaligned nations meeting in Kuwait last week, which advocated the establishment of a

between Israelis and Palestinians. Israel feels this proposal contravenes the Camp David agreement, which advocates Palestinian autonomy but not sovereignty and under which the Sinai withdrawal is being conducted.

Shamir also told Veliotes of difficulties over the implementation of the military appendices to the Egyptian-Israeli Peace Treaty.

(In Cairo, Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali defended Egypt's proposal to the nonaligned nations meeting in Kuwait as "a step forward toward establishing peace in the Middle East". (The proposal was "the first time an Egyp-

tian representative had asked, in an Arab country, for Palestinians and Israelis to recognize each other." Ali told press after a meeting with President Hosni Mubarak and other high officials.

(He said Egypt would participate in the nonaligned summit in September in Bagh-

(Ali also denied reports from Israel that Egypt had sent arms to Palestinians on the West Bank. He said Egypt had received no official Israeli complaint about this and that Cairo took strict measures against arms traffic both in and out of Egypt.

(He said Egyptian officials would try to smooth out differences with Israel over the eventual area of demarcation between the two countries when Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon visited Cairo this week. "I am certain we will reach a solution on this," the foreign minister said.

Sequel to Aqsa firing

12 Arabs injured in fresh uprising

TEL AVIV, April 12 (Agencies) — At least 12 Palestinians and three Israelis were injured Monday as Israeli soldiers clashed with demonstrators protesting against the kil-ling of several Arabs at Al Aqsa Mosque

Military sources said five Arab youths were wounded when Israeli soldiers opened fire on crowds in the occupied Gaza Strip. Four demonstrators were wounded in Nablus on the West Bank and three were hurt in the Daheysha refugee camp on the outskirts of Bethlehem. The camp was placed under cur-

Two Israeli civilians were wounded in Gaza when their car was stoned by demonstrators and soldiers were also hurt in a similar incident in Nablus.

Palestinians also began a seven-day strike to protest against Sunday's shooting in which a Jewish-American gunman blazed away at worshippers with his M-16 automatic rifle before occupying the Omar Mosque for half an hour.

The gunman was identified as Alan Harry Guttman, 38. According to Palestinian sources he killed five Arabs and injured 60 others before being overpowered by Israeli troops. He will appear before a justice of the peace here Tuesday so that his detention can be extended, Israeli radio reported. Meanwhile, police sources said inves-

tigators were checking whether Guttman belonged to the Kach Movement, the Israeli offspring of militant Rabbi Meir Kahane's Jewish Defense League in the United States. In a statement issued in New York, Kach called the attacker "a hero."

Military officials and police sources said Guttman was on active military service, doing a brief stint for immigrants over draft age. They claimed he was drafted two weeks ago and attached to a unit in Nablus, the sources

All towns in the West Bank and Gaza responded to a call by the Jerusalem Muslim Supreme Council to go on strike to protest the Sunday attack. Shops, schools and bus lines were closed and there were reports of stonings and roadblocks set up by Palestinian demonstrators in Ramallah, Nablus, Jerusalem and the southern Gaza Strip.

Police and troops stopped a large procesion of Arabs marching down the main business streets of Jerusalem and arrested 15 persons, Israel radio and eyewitnesses said. Enlarged police and military patrols moved through the towns, and in Gaza, troops smashed the locks on several shops when businessmen refused to open them.

Palestinian sources said demonstrations, accompanied by stone-throwing, took place in the neighboring Palestinian refugee camps of Kalandia and Jellazoup. Palestinian sources said police set up road blocks on the main road to occupied Jerusalem, to prevent movement by residents of both Ramallah and El Bireh.

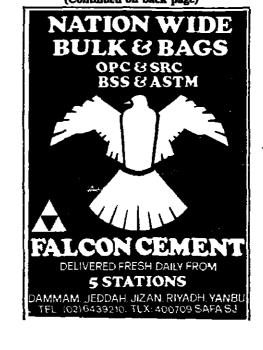
The strike also spread to Bethlehem in southern West Bank where the mayor, Elias Freij. told AFP that "the strike is very widely followed." Meanwhile, the Palestine Liberation

Organization (PLO) Monday called for an urgent response by the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) to Sunday's attack. The newspaper Palestine Revolution said PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat had asked the OIC "to take swift action to confront this new crime." Arafat also asked OIC to take whatever other measures it thinks fit" In Washington, the United States con-

demned as an outrage the Gunman's attack. "We deeply deplore and condemn the senseless violence," a State Department spokesman said. The spokesman said the U.S. extended condolences to all those who have suffered physically and spiritually from "According to information available to

U.S. this was obviously the work of deranged individual who has now been taken into custody, he said.

In Moscow, the Soviet Union charged Monday that Israeli army and police units took part in the attack "this crime was organized not only by Zionist fanatics but also by units of the Israeli army and police who (Continued on back page)



Khaled calls for Islamic solidarity

MANAMA. April 12 (AP) — In response to an Islamic world-wide call by King Khaled, Kuwait announced Monday night a general strike and a blackout with the outside world all day Wednesday in protest over the shooting at Al-Aqsa Mosque in Israeli-occupied Jerusalem.

The announcement was made by Minister of state for Cabinet Affairs Abdul-Aziz Hussein, who said King Khaled had made a similar request to all 43 member states of the Organization of Islamic Conference. Hussein said the strike will cover all government departments, "normal wire and wireless communications with the outside world and an airplane traffic in solidarity with the struggle of the Palestinian people in occupied territories."
In Riyadh, King Khaled has reiterated

his support and that of the government and people for the Palestinians and their gallant struggle. The King also con-demned the brutalities of the Israeli occu-(Continued on back page)

Kingdom raps attack on Aqsa Mosque

Arabia Monday rejected excuses that the man who opened fire on Muslim worshippers in Al-Aqsa Mosque in Jerusalem was mentally deranged. A statement following the weekly cabinet session under Prince Abdullah, the second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard said

that such was no reasonable justification.

Cabinet spokesman Dr. Muhammad. Abdo Yamani, the information minister, said that the meeting reviewed the situation in Al-Quds Al-Sharif (holy-Jerusalem) and in the occupied territories after the dastardly Zionist aggression on Al-Aqsa Mosque. Prince Abdullah told the cabinet that King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd were deeply concerned over the painful events in Al-Quds as a result of the Zionists' policy of oppression against the Arab citizens.

The Zionists, he said, are desecrating the Muslims' shrines, challenging their feelings and paying no heed, not only to the Islamic world, but to the world at large. "The wanton aggression on Al-Agsa Mosque and the people peacefully praying in it reminds us of the arson of that same mosque at the hands of the Zionist occupiers," the prince added. (Continued on back page)

Jordan calls for summit AMMAN, April 12 (AP) - Jordan cal-

led Monday for the convention of an urgent Islamic summit conference to discuss Israel's "criminal assault on the Arabs and holy places in Jerusalem." A foreign ministry spokesman, in a stat-

ement, charged the Israeli government was behind the shooting at the Al-Aqsa Mosque Sunday.

The foreign ministry statement described the attack as Israel's "repeated organized crime against the Islamic holy places aimed at altering the Arab Islamic status of Jerusalem." The statement also called on all Arab and Islamic countries to exert pressure on world powers to "prevent Israel from implementing its plots."



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GCC technology center to be probed

Joint Gulf stock exchange urged

DAMMAM, April 12 (SPA) — Commerce ministries in Arab Gulf states have been urged to study the establishment of a Gulf stock exchange. The recommendation came from the Arab Gulf Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture.

In a study prepared by the .secretariat general and announced here Monday, the

the secretariat, proposed a number of solutions to eliminate the negative effects of such

Among the proposals is a recommendation to commerce ministries to tighten control and supervision methods on the establishment of participant companies in the stock markets protect founders and subscribers; coordinate

Reports on security accord denied

RIYADH, April 12 — Interior Minister Prince Naif denied Kuwaiti press reports that a mutual security pact between the Kingdom and Kuwait will be signed soon. He said Kuwait had refused to sign an agreement similar in text to those signed by the Kingdom with each of

chamber recommended that Gulf states study the necessary steps for creating a legal market for exchange of shares, bonds and other financial papers.

The study was conducted on the negative effects of some Gulf speculative firms and the duplication of their purposes. The study, conducted by the economic department of

Monday, Prince Naif said he had no information about a reported statement by the Kuwaiti Interior Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al-Ahmad that the agreement will

be signed after finalizing certain clauses. "What I know is that our brothers in Kuwait have not agreed to the text of the agreement which had been signed by the

speculations neglecting their main produc-

The chamber also proposed that economic travene the statute of participant companies.

assembly meetings of participant companies, review their annual budgetary reports and accounts. Also, the officials were urged to strive for realizing a joint Gulf financial and technical cooperation through the involvement of Arab investors in the participating In other regional developments, technol-

the commerce ministries to attend general

ogy and research center directors of member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council begin meetings in Riyadh Tuesday. The directors, representing the six member states, will discuss the possibility of establishing a joint Gulf technology center during their two-day ses-

The center will be entrusted with coordinating applied research activities in the GCC states. The Kingdom and Kuwait have submitted relative working papers which will be discussed during the meeting.

The directors come into session upon the recommendations of GCC industry ministers issued during a meeting in October, 1981, in Riyadh. Also, the joint economic accord signed by GCC countries lately calls for initiating joint technical cooperation, encouraging research, applied research and technology, in addition to shaping imported technology according to the region's needs.

The accord also provides for cooperation in the transfer of technology, selecting the appropriate ones or assessing them to meet the region's demands. A provision of the accord recommends concluding agreements to materialize these objectives.

SR115m school works under way

DAMMAM, April 12 (SPA) - The Directorate of Girls' Education of the Eastern Province is at present implementing a number of educational projects at an overall cost of

Nasser Al-Mussained, director of girls' education, Monday stated that the projects include the construction of 18 schools of 20 classrooms each, in Dammam, Safwa, Abqaiq, Syhat, Khafji, Qatif, Thoqba and Ank. The projects will be ready to admit students with the beginning of the next academic year, he added.

Qatar, Bahrain, Oman and the UAE. Speaking to Al-Riyadh newspaper

four other countries," Prince Naif said. and unify the statute of such companies; and devise the necessary conditions to prevent these companies from concentrating on

tive activities. penalties be imposed on those who con-

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China refutes link to South Atlantic pact

JEDDAH, April 12 (CNA) - Ambassador Yu-chi Hsueh of the Republic of China Monday rejected as completely false and untrue and "beneath commenting" a report from Johannesburg linking his country, South Africa, Israel and some South American countries in an alleged 'South Atlantic Pact."

Asked to comment on the report, Hsueh said it was the same old tired ghost story retold many times by the Communist and Zionist inspired press whose racket was to damage the friendly relations between the Republic of China and Arab countries. (South African denial p.9)

Nazer to visit Sanaa

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) - Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer will leave for Sanaa Saturday on a one-day visit to discuss the second development plan of North Yemen and the prospects of benefiting from Saudi Arabian expertise.

Hadeed concludes \$50m contract for iron ore supply

JUBAIL, April 12 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed) signed Monday a \$50 million contract with a Swedish government-owned company for the supply of raw iron ore. Under the contract, the Swedish company will supply one million tons of excellent-quality iron ore pellets dur-ing a period of five years.

On behalf of Hadeed, the contract was signed by Dr. Ali Abdul Rahman Al-Khalaf, the company's board chairman, here Monday. The iron pellets will be shipped direct from Sweden to Jubail industrial port.

The quantity to be ensured under this contract, added to supplies of raw iron ore from other sources : and the local produce, form the basic sources of raw iron for Hadeed. The company will produce 800,000 tons of concrete reinforcement bars to meet the demand of the domestic market once the plant comes into operation and commercial production by the beginning of 1983.

The first shipment under the Swedish contract, expected to reach Jubail in August of this year, will be tested and analyzed upon

Hadeed, a joint venture between the Saudi

Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) and Korf Stahl of West Germany. signed a similar agreement with a Brazilian company in June of 1981. The contract, valued at \$50 million, was awarded to Companhia Vale do Rio Doce. Hadeed's iron and steel complex consists of two midrex direct reduction units, a steel plant with continuous casting facilities and rod and bar rolling units.

The company, established with an invest-ment of SR3 billion, will be the largest steel-making complex on the Arabian Peninsula. Hadeed has concluded SR25 million contracts last year for the training of its Saudi Arabian employees. The trainees, high and intermediate school graduates, are receiving skills on operation, maintenance and administration of the iron and steel complex.

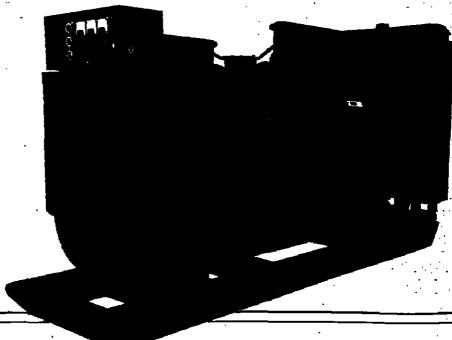
The contracts provide 16 months of advanced basic and on-the-job training in West Germany, the United States, Britain, Austria and

SABIC has a procedural program for the full Saudization of workers and personnel at its industrial plants. Hadeed had dispatched 175 nationals for training abroad by last year. including 25 university graduates.



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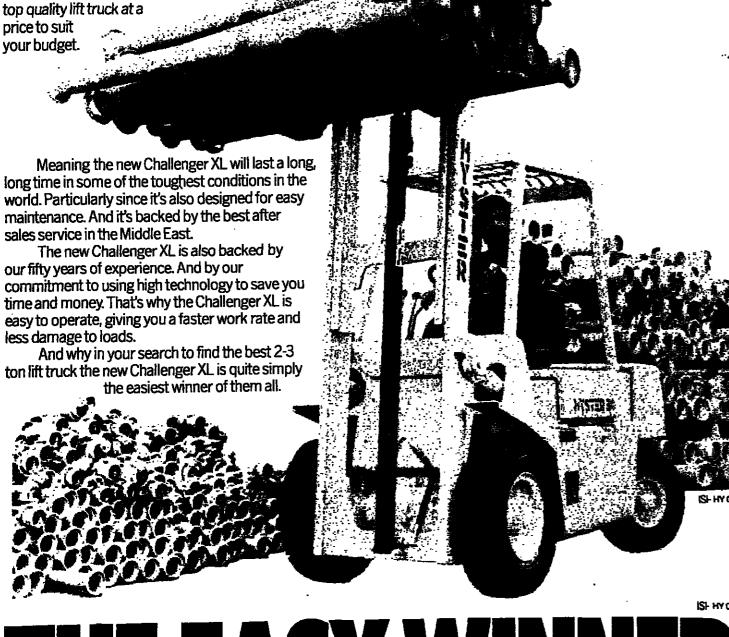
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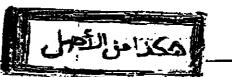
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Petrochemicals exhibition to open



Yamani blasts Zionist crime against Muslims

Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani has condemned the Zionist criminal assault perpetrated on the Aqsa Mosque Sunday. He described the act which killed and injured a large number of Muslims as "very serious".

The Zionist enemy had earlier attempted to burn the holy mosque in 1969 without showing any regard for the sentiments of Muslims of the world.

Yamani said in a statement that the incident, which took place following the big upheaval in the occupied West Bank and Gaza against the Zionist perpetrations, demonstrates a new evidence of the occupation authorities' continuous desecration of the Islamic holy places, violation of human rights and an attempt to Judaize the holy places in total contravention of all resolutions

issued by the United Nations in this regard. He reiterated that these serious violations and continuous repressive acts against the Arabs in the occupied territory will make Palestinians and the peoples of the Islamic. world more determined to salvage the holy shrines from the Zionist enemy's hold.

The minister warned that firing on Muslims in the Aqsa Mosque a day after the attempt to blow up the mosque with a huge amount dynamite, which was defused at the appropriate time, should not be considered the last incident in the chain of Zionist crimes against the Islamic holy places. He urged Muslims to strive to expose "Israel's real face" before the world and to continue efforts to liberate the holy places which have been subjected to sacrilege by the Zionists.

Yamani appealed to the world and all conscientious people to stand resolutely against the inhuman acts of the Zionist enemy. He said time has come for those who did not care for the Palestinian voice to realize that every word of the people of Palestine is a reality while the Zionist claims are all fabrications and concoctions. He called upon the peoples of the world to go farther from mere denunciation to strive seriously to rid the Palestinians of Zionist despotism even when they are in prayers.

Meanwhile, a Muslim World League statement accused the Israeli enemy of laying explosives in the mosques and inciting their shameless people for an armed attack on those praying in the mosque. The act led to the killing of many by the enemy bullets. The statement said it is not any new thing for a misled gang which is set on treason and

treachery...
The MWL appealed to the Muslims of the world to raise their voice to condemn the crime. It also urged the world public opinion to adopt a deterrent measure lagainst the acts of this gang, and called upon the world governments and international organizations to support the Arab and Islamic nation in its struggle against the Zionists.

The statement reiterated that it fully supports the freedom-fighters who are defending the first Qiblah of the Muslims and their Third Holy Haram. It also reaffirmed that the usurped rights can be regained only through a

Japanese minister to visit Kingdom

TOKYO, April 12 (R) — Japan's Finance Minister Mic Watanabe said Monday he will visit Saudi Arabia after attending a general meeting of the Asian Development Bank to be held in Manila April 28.

JEDDAH, April 12 (SPA) - Petromin

Governor Dr. Abdul Hadi Taher will

open Sunday the first Saudi exhibition of

petroleum, petrochemicals and energy in

The five-day exhibition is organized by

Tihama and more than 15 organizations

from 13 countries are expected to take

On the day following the opening, a

series of seminars will begin on oil, petro-

chemicals and energy industry. The first

seminar, which will be attended by . Dr.

Taher, will be devoted to a discussion on

Other seminars, to be attended by inte-

rnational experts, will deal with energy

the Kingdom's oil policy.

Al-Khobar.

part in it.

Watanabe told reporters he will hold talks with his Saudi Arabian counterpart Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail and Abdul Aziz Al-Quraishi, governor of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA). He also said he expected to meet King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd during his stay in Saudi Arabia from April 30 to May 4.

In another development, Makkah Governor Prince Majed received head of the

government against the African nationalists.

The South African government had sen-

department of scientific research in Japan and leader of a delegation in Jeddah Sunday and held cordial talks on bilateral relations.

and petrochemicals subjects, including

The seminars also will discuss the strat-

egies of transportation and marketing of

refined petroleum products, the opportu-

nities of auxiliary industries and assistance

Invitations have been sent to a number

of representatives from world oil compan-

ies, such as Shell, British Petroleum, Braz-

ilian National Oil Company, General Ele-

ctric, Mobil Saudí Arabia, Arab Oil Inves-

tment Company and Aramco.

multinational main projects.

to economic sectors.

The Japanese delegation also visited the Jeddah Hospital where it was briefed on its achievements and different sections. The delegation held a meeting with Dr. Abbas Hamza Marzouqi, director general of health affairs of the Western Region; Dr. Abdullah' Basalamah, head of the department of obstetrics and gynecology at the university hospital, and Dr. Osama Shobokshi, hospital director, to discuss the construction of a cancer hospital in Jeddah. The Japanese ambassador to the Kingdom also was present.

tenced the three African nationalists to death In messages sent Sunday to the leaders of Western states, including the U.S., Britain, after accusing them of taking part in the kil-France and West Germany, Chatti said the ling of the policeman in 1980. world cannot afford to keep aloof and just see the activities of the South African racist

He urged the nations which are friendly to South Africa to carry out their resposibilities by stopping the implementation of the execu-

coordination of industrial projects in the Gulf region, study of special conditions. related to major joint projects, the need for supplementary industries and the financing of

million contract was awarded Monday to a specialist firm for building a sports complex for Shabab club in Riyadh. The contract was signed by Youth Welfare President Prince Faisal ion Fahd. The complex comprises a stadium with

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) — A SR165

1.000 seats, liable to increase, a trak, an indoor games hall, outdoor courts for basket ball, volley ball, handball, swimming pools, a cultural activities ball, a mosque, and an

administrative building with basic facilities. Prince Faisal expressed satisfaction with

The state's policy toward sports clubs is a great incentive. Sporting clubs receive annual financial assistance from the government, in addition to sports complexes which are built entirely by the state for each club. The program for sports complexes began during the

the progress of the program for constructing

SR165m sports deal signed

JEDDAH, (SPA) - Guinean President Ahmad Sekou Toure made a brief stop over at Jeddah airport on his way to North Korea. He was received by Deputy Makkah Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen, OlC Secretary General Habib Chatti and other senior offi-

cials. ABU DHABI, (SPA) — Sheikh Tahnoun ibn Muhammad, chairman of the Abu Dhabi national petroleum company, met with Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates Sheikh Saleh Al-Fawzan to discuss promoting bilateral relations. AHSA, (SPA) - The commercial fraud

control authority destroyed a large quantity of soft drinks, canned vegetables and other foodstuffs for being unfit for human consumption, Abdul Aziz Muhammad Al-Dubian, director of the local office of Commerce Ministry, stated here Monday,

MAKKAH, (SPA) — The local Saudi Telephone department is carrying out a comprehensive survey of the rural areas under Qunfuzah and Laith, to make preparations for extending telephone services to those areas. Khassan Mattar, director of public affairs at the Saudi telephone here, said Monday that 700 telephone lines are at present functioning in Qunfuzah through the microwave station, while Laith has 530 lines on the Hitachi

sports complexes which, he said, will have a

favorable impact on the future of sports and

youth in the country. He handed over designs

and documents of the future complex to

Shabab Club Chairman Prince Khaled ibn

Third Five-Year Development Plan.

exchange which has a capacity of 100 lines. DAMMAM, (SPA) — The department of endowments and mosques of the Eastern Province will soon undertake the implementation of several mosques at an overall cost of SR426,364.

JEDDAH, (SPA) - Six Filipinos and Koreans, including two women, embraced. Islam before Sheikh Abdul Aziz Issa, president of the Sharia High Court, here Monday.

-,,	dent of the Sharia Figure Court, here withhau						
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Tuesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk	
Fajr (Dawn)	4:39	4:37	4:08	3:54	4:18	4:46	
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:21	12:22	11:54	11:40	12:05	12:34	
Assr (Afternoon)	3:46	3:51	3:22	3:11	3:36	4:07	
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:40	6:44	6:15	6:03	6:28	6:59	
Isha (Night)	8:10	8:14	7:45	7:33	7:58	8:29	_
							-

OIC appeals to save 3 African nationalists

JEDDAH, April 12 (SPA) — Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, has appealed to the Western leaders to intervene to save the lives of the three African nationalists who have been sentenced to death by the racist-

authorities of South Africa **PROBLEMS** HAVE A WAY **OF GROWING**

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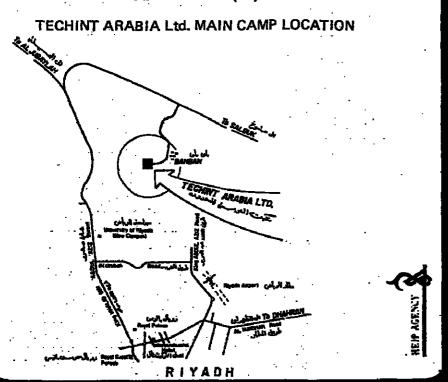
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U.S. envoy meets Begin to settle Sinai issue

Ambassador Samuel Lewis began talks here with Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin Monday to try to resolve some last-minute problems between Israel and Egypt before Îsrael complete its evacuation of Sinai in two

Israeli officials said they were concerned over growing Egyptian ties with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and Egypt's position on the occupied West Bank. "Now

Mothers kill kids, commit suicide

ISLAMABAD, April 12 (AFP) - Two sisters threw six of their children from a bridge in the Punjab and followed them to their deaths Sunday to escape beatings by their husbands.

The two sisters, Nasim and Soghra Abmad aged 28 and 30 respectively, had been beaten up by their husbands and fled with their nine children in a bus, witnesses said. When they reached a bridge over the Bari Doab Canal near Shahiwal, they pushed six children into the water: Safdar and Guzdar aged five, Irfan, four, Shan, three, Shahid, two, and

Imran aged seven months. Two girls aged four and five years ran away as the mothers in turn jumped from the bridge without trying to catch them.

there is an intensive effort by the United States to iron out these problems in the next two weeks," said one official. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel was to hold more talks in Cairo and Tel Aviv this week, he said.

Israel and Egypt have failed to agree on the demarcation of 15 points and apparently are turning to the United States for arbitration. In the past, Israel has threatened to delay its withdrawal from the final third of Sinai until the dispute was resolved, but officials said the warning was not repeated when U.S. official Veliotes met with Foreign Minister Yitzhak

The Israelis also see a possible turn by Egypt away from the Camp David plan for Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, the officials said. The impression was reinforced by Egypt's position at the nonaligned conference in Kuwait last week, they said. Egyptian delegate Ismet Abdul-Meguid stressed self-determination and independence for the Palestinians without mentioning Camp David or autonomy.

The Haaretz newspaper published a series of complaints Israel has raised about Egypt's armed deployment in Sinai. It said Israel preferred to clear up the problems now before the all-U.S. Sinai Field Mission, which has been monitoring the deployment of both sides, is replaced by the 11-nation peacekeeping force now taking up positions

Syria abandons Arab honor, says Iragi leader

BEIRUT, April 12.(R) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein has attacked Syria for having "abandoned the most elementary values of Arab honor."

Syria closed the border with Iraq Thursday, alleging that the Bagdad government sent saboteurs and weapons into Syrian territory. Syria halted the flow of Iraqi oil through Syrian territory Sunday to Mediterranean termi-

In a speech to the National Assembly Sunday (parliament), quoted by the Iraqi News Agency (INA), President Hussein said "the regime of (President) Hafez Al-Assad has betrayed the national and Pan-Arab cause and betrayed Iraq by closing the border and shutting off the oil pipeline." He said Syria had put all its resources behind Iran and was trying to

Officials of 2 Yemens discuss cooperation

MANAMA, April 12 (AFP) - Governors from neighboring South and North Yemen provinces met on the border Sunday and discussed cooperation and coordination between the two countries, South Yemeni offi-

The governors — from South Yemen's Lahej province and North Yemen's Ibb province — also discussed issues concerning the border regions, the officials said. The local government of Ibb has one of the highest representations of the National Democratic Front, North Yemen's opposition group that is supported by the regime in Aden. In recent weeks, the front's forces have intensified hostile operations.

A Palestinian official, Abu Iyad, tried to mediate an end to the dispute early this month while Palestinian peacekeeping forces were deployed in attempts to separate the two sides, notably in the region of Ibb. But South Yemeni Foreign Minister Saleh Muhammad recently denied the existence of any tension between the two Yemens.

Meanwhile, officials in Aden said that South Yemeni President Ali Nasser Muhammad Sunday ratified an accord for the joint exploitation of natural resources in the two Yemens

Court set up to try 'saboteurs' in Sudan

KHARTOUM, April 12 (Agencies) - A state security court was set up here Sunday for the trial of a number of persons, including two Libyans, on subversion charges, the offi-

cial Sudanese news agency Suna announced.
The main defendant in the case, 39-yearold Haidar Mahmoud Ali Jawhar, is a Sudanese who worked in Libya. Suna said he was arrested at Khartoum airport last month coming from Libya with weapons and explosives in his possession

The court will also try the accused on charges of "planning to carry out hostile activities against Sudan and to prejudice the country's military and political situation," Suna said. Last month, 10 persons said to be members of the banned Sudanese Communist Party, were arrested on charges of smuggling and possessing arms and explosives. They were described by security officials as "Libyan agents trained in subversion by Soviet intelligence,"

Meanwhile, Numeiri has appointed State Security Chief Maj. Omer Muhammad El-Tayeb to the office of first vice president, the Sudan News Agency Suna reported Monday.

El-Tayeb has been state security chief since August 1978, and said he would continue to hold that position. He formerly was vice president. He replaces Army Gen. Abdul-Magid Hamid Khalil who was dismissed from the jobs of first vice president and defense minister last January in the wake of nationwide riots against Numeiri's stringent austerity measures that led to a round of price

Numeiri also dismissed the top leadership of the Sudanese Socialist Union, Sudan's only political party, saying it had failed to counter the riots with popular demonstrations. About 20 top army officers also were sacked.

Iranian plane lands in Oman

MANAMA, April 12 (Agencies) — An Iranian plane with two crew members aboard landed in Oman Sunday in Dahira, about 250 kms west of Muscat, according to a Muscat radio report monitored here.

The report said government officials are interrogating the two Iranian Navy crew members and the Iranian government has been contacted. Last August, an F-27 Fokker transport plane belonging to the Iranian Navy was hijacked by two crew members just after taking off from Bandar Abbas in southern Iran.

The plane, its ten passengers and the pilot returned to Iran and the hijackers were allowed to leave for a foreign country which offered them political exile.

Meanwhile residents of the city of Qom have demanded the execution of former Foreign Minister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh, who has

beed arrested and charged with involvement in a plot to assassinate Avatollah Khomeini and seize power, The Keyhan newspaper reported Monday. A large number of Qom demonstrators

marched in front of the seat of the revolutionary court there and chanted such slogans as prosecutor, execute Ghotbzadeh" and death to Ghotbzadeh", the newspaper said.

Tehran radio, monitored in London, said a four-member nonaligned peace mission making a new effort to end the Gulf war between Iran and Iraq had talks in Tehran Sunday with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati. The radio gave no details on what was discussed during the two-hour meeting.

The mission had previously held separate talks with Velayari and Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadi during a nonaligned conference last week in Kuwait.

KUWAIT, (AFP) - The ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al-Sabah has been invited to pay an official visit to Cuba, it was announced here Sunday. The invitation was handed to the sheikh by Cuban Foreign Minister Isodoro Malmierca, who attended last week's nonaligned coordinating bureau

meeting here. VALETTA, (AFP) — A Libyan delegation has arrived here for talks on increased cooperation with Maria, ted by undersecret-ary at the General Peoples Committee Ahmad El Murtad

PARIS. (R)— has at war with Iran, has spent more than spoilion to ensure the safety and comfort shout 100 world leaders due to meet in Handad Sept. 6-10. Iraqi Deputy Premier Tarah, Aziz was quoted as saying in an intervision with French-language magazine Afrique A

Pakistan makes major changes in foreign ministry

ISLAMABAD. April 12 (AFP) - The Pakistani government has carried out a major reshuffle of senior foreign ministry officials and ambassadors, but has not yet made them public, a reliable source said Monday.

The English-language daily The Muslim said that the post of permanent secretary traditionally held by the second-ranking official in the foreign ministry -- had been aboli-

The holder of the post, Sardar Shanawaz, has been appointed Pakistan's permanent representative at the United Nations, New York. Risz Piracha, the secretary and thirdin-command at the ministry, will go to New Delhi as ambassador. Piracha could be succeeded by Niaz Nail, currently Pakistan's ambassador at the U.N.

Shamsed Marker, ambassador to Boni. will move to Paris to succeed Ambassador Shahabzad Yaqub Khan, who has become foreign minister. He succeeded Aga Shahi, who resigned two months ago for health rea-

A ministry source said that The Muslim report was accurate, but that the government has so far not made them public.

Islamabad to repatriate Bangladesh Biharis

ISLAMABAD, April 12 (AFP) - Pakistan has agreed to repatriate some 7,000 Biharis living in Bangladesh, Finance Minister Ghulam Ishaq Khan, said here Sunday.

Arrangements for their re-settlement have been finalized and the Biharis are to begin arriving next month, he told the Majlis-E-Shoora (advisory council) in reply to a question on the issue of the stranded Pakistanis. The minister said that about 300,000 people, most of whom came from the Indian state of Bihar but who later settled in East Pakistan (now Bangladesh), had expressed a desire to settle in Pakistan following the 1971 war with

A tripartite agreement signed by India, Pakistan and Bangladesh in 1974 approved three categories to be repatriated from Bangladesh. They include persons who had permanent residence in Pakistan, government servants on duty in former East Pakistan, and divided families whose family head is in Pakistan.

Pakistan also agreed to repatriate up to 25,000 people considered "hardship cases"

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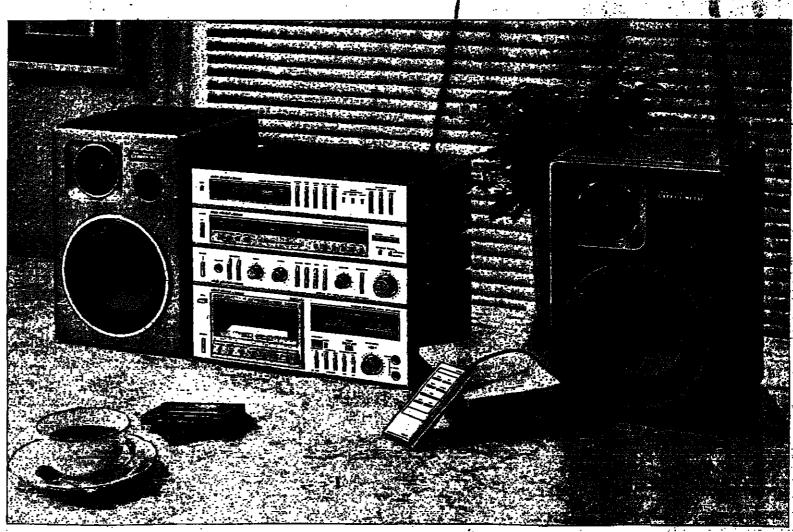
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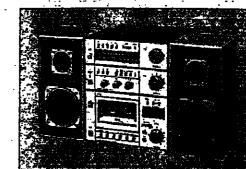
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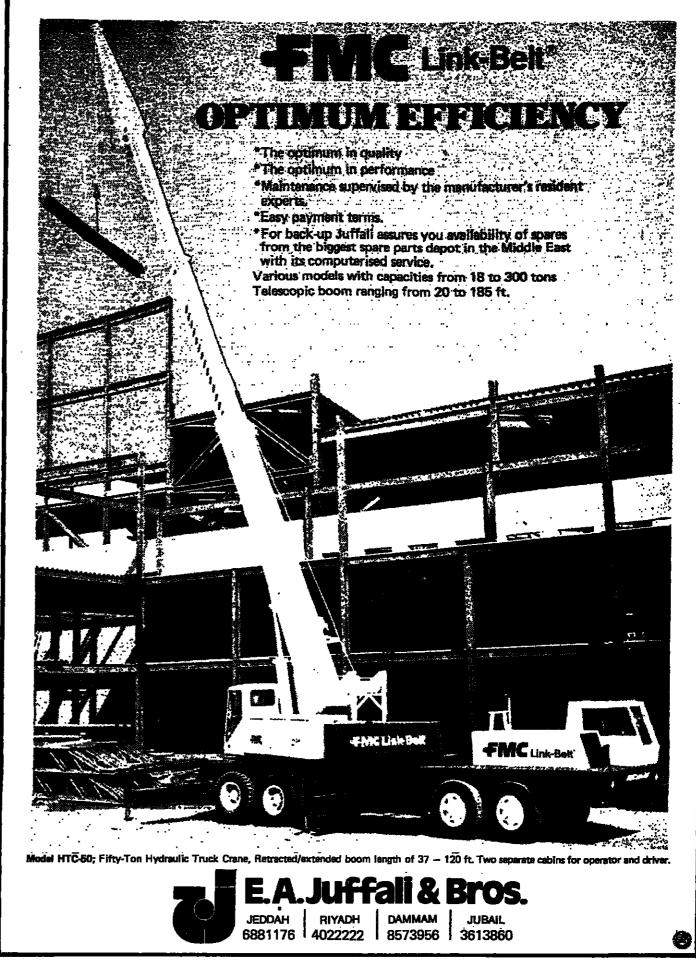
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FAST VERDICT

Only hours after an Israeli regular soldier fired into a crowd of Palestinians in the holy mosque of Aqsa the U.S. State Department issued a statement in which it care announced categorically that the soldier was deranged. This was deemed necessary by U.S. officials in order not to put too much blame on the Israeli military and government. A convenient way out to avoid con ing Israel.

Had the soldier been an Arab or any other nationality, he would have been labeled a criminal and his crime called heinous, but these words do not readily apply to Israel.

How did the U.S. government conclude so fast that the soldier was mad? It usually takes weeks and even months for qualified psychiatrists to determine if their patient is truly deranged. American law courts themselves give the defense or the prosecution all the time they need to decide if any of the guilty parties had diminished responsibility at the time of the commission of the crime on account of mental instability.

The U.S. government however, hastened to declare the criminal Israeli soldier a deranged person because he killed several Arabs and wounded scores of them in an orgy of murder which should have been called just that if the U.S. government had any sense of justice and fair play and did not fear to arouse Begin's ire.

As has been said earlier the latest martyrs in the occupied lands will not be the last and the struggle will continue with renewed vigor each time an uprising occurs. In fact, the Palestinians in the occupied territories and what was Palestine before 1948 are winning the admiration of the world and the envy of those Arabs who cannot join them in their lonely struggle against the U.S.-supported might of Israel. Someday they will win the war against Israel just as the Vietnamese had won their liberation war against the staggering might of the U.S. itself. It may take time and thousands of martyrs but there is little doubt about who will win in the end.

Saudi Arabian press review

The Israeli threat to invade southern Lebanon with the purpose of uprooting the Palestinian' resistance movement, and the Supreme Muslim Council's call for a seven-day general strike in the occupied Arab territories after a Jewish-American gunman killed two Arabs and wounded 30 persons were the main subjects for editorial comment in Monday's

newspapers. Al-Madinah said Sunday's incident near Al-Aqsa Mosque and Omar Mosque in the occupied territories clearly demonstrated Israeli provocations against the

Muslims and Arabs. The paper supported the call " made by the Supreme Muslim Council for a general strike and said Palestinians would not remain indifferent to Zionist repressive acts. It urged the Arabs to formulate a joint Islamic action to defeat the repeated Jewish crimes. Al-Riyadh said Sunday's incident in Jerusalem showed that the

Israelis had launched a fresh attack on the holy shrines inside the occupied Arab territories, following the annexation of Arab

The paper deplored the absence of an Arab and Islamic joint action in the face of Zionist' criminal acts, which "were aimed at destroying Muslim holy

Al-Riyadh described the incident as an outcome of hatred and envy of a fanatic Jew against Islam and the Arabs.

It urged the Arabs to initiate a defensive move to face a possible Israeli attack on southern Lebanon as a result of Israeli military buildup in the area.

Al -Madinah called for the isolation of Libyan leader Qaddafi's regime and the suspension of Libyan membership in all Islamic, Arab and international organizations and bodies. The paper expressed hope the Libyan people would be able to liberate themselves from "Qaddafi's misrule imposed on them." (SPA)

Nuclear freeze movement flourishes in U.S.

By Robert Chesshyre and Peter Pringle

WASHINGTON -When Ronald Reagan entered the ornate and gilded East Room at the White House recently to conduct his first prime-time television press conference, his urgent mission was to dowse the political brush-fire of nuclear disarmament that has swept across the face of the United States with a speed and momentum unmatched in recent American history.

A nation that a year ago seemed content to back to the hilt a strong national defense policy, and with it the man who had made re-armament a major plank of his election campaign, is suddenly crying out for a nuclear "freeze" by both the Soviet Union and the United States.

What only seven weeks ago was wrongly interpreted by the U.S. administration to be bottled up way out on the radical fringe in small town meetings is center-stage in Washington today, with a staggering 70 percent of the American people supporting the concept of an early freeze, despite the fact that their president argues that this would hand military superiority to the Russians on a plate.

In a rather hurriedly read statement, the commander-in-chief made his pitch - "twice in my lifetime ... seen the world plunged blindly into global war"..."monstrous, inhumane weapons." Yet essentially Reagan had nothing new to say. He was totally rejecting the possibility of a freeze now at existing weapon levels, and, by asserting that the Soviet Union is ahead in nuclear weaponry, he underlined what he claims to be the need for the U.S. to begin building a new generation of strategic

But the headlines next day said that the White House strategists had been hoping for: "Reagan calls for a dramatic slash in nuclear arms" and "Reagan asks Soviets to join in A-arms talks." The next few days will tell whether the press conference has done the long-term trick, and reassured the majority of Americans that Reagan is not leading them toward the nightmare of a nuclear bolocaust,. which has begun to prey on so many formerly unsusceptible minds.

It is now a major political problem self-inflicted on the administration first by its ideological refusal to have anything to do with SALT II - President Carter's aborted arms limitation treaty with the Russians — and secondly by a lack of sensitivity to the extraordinary emerging mood of America, brought about; in large part by the administration's own rhetoric and its sometimes casual attitude toward such fearsome prospects as limited nuclear wars and warning nuclear shots.

When Senators Edward Kennedy and Mark Hatfield introduced their freeze resolution last month, Reagan's team, led by Secretary of State Alexander Haig, dismissed it as "dangerous" to the United States. Although Haig said that he shared the concern of the would-be freezers, the public perception was that peace was being rebuffed.

Instead of welcoming the motivation behind the swelling public mood, and reiterating Reagan's campaign pledge to get down to strategic arms limitation talks as quickly as possible, the U.S. administration continued to emphasize that the military buildup was their priority in order eventually to be able to negotiate from a position of strength. An administration that already scares some Europeans more than the Russians do, was beginning to terrify its own people.

Compelled to cast around for congressional support, the president turned to Henry "Scoop" Jackson, the 69-year-old senator, one-time presidential hopeful and veteran nuclear hawk. Jackson and former Republican navy undersecretary, John Warner, now senator for Virginia, drafted a counter-resolution to the Kennedy-Hatfield prop-

While essentially following the presidential line, it also called for a "freeze" at lower, but equal, levels of nuclear arment. It thus satisfied Reagan's immediate requirement of appearing to do something without budging from his fundamental posi-tion. More especially, it included the magic word "freeze" that had become the buzzword of the grass roots movement. "It's just a smokescreen for Ronald Reagan", grumbled a senior Democratic congressman, but it was a clever smokescreen.

The complicated, technological subject of arms control, obscured for so long behind acronyms and jargon, was thus reduced to two quite simple, but conflicting resolutions. The politicians, the arms controllers and the communicators had come together with a concept that anyone could unders-

Although freeze advocates were well aware that this was only a first step, and that negotiations for a freeze if they ever come about - will take just as long and be just as complicated as the SALT agreements of yesteryear, the movement's first target of simplifying the arms race for public consumption - and therefore public participation had been achieved.

One could be cynical about Kennedy's motives for picking up the freeze and running with it. He not only faces a strong challenge from the right to his Senate re-election campaign this November, but he also, seemingly, still wants to be president. What

better issue than the hottest one in town? At the same time he is clearly emotionally involved, and there is a certain single-minded dedication to arms control, apparent among Kennedy's staff that is reminiscent of the days of Jack Kennedy's Washington Camelot. From the moment they first sensed that the freeze movement was not just a motley coalition of old peace groups, but a highly significant national movement, they were determined to use it to force the administration into arms control talks.

In the process they formed the crucial bridge between the grass roots and Congress, so getting the issue on the national agenda.

The battle of the two resolutions is now engaged. Next month there will be hearings on Capitol Hill, sponsored by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, into the whole question of arms control, the failure of SALT II and possible ways out of the impasse. Much of the debate will center on Reagan's assertion that the United States does lag behind the Soviet Union in nuclear capacity. Even the Defense Department a year ago said: "The U.S. and the Soviet Union are roughly equal in strategic

nuclear power." Paul Warnke, Carter's arms control negotiator, said recently that Reagan's claim was a "fundamental fallacy...So as a consequence we can't expect the Soviets to let any buildup on our part to go unmatched". He added that "at the present level numbers don't make all that much difference any-

Which is what most ordinary people believe, and and Communist ideologies which is why the "freeze" movement will continue to flourish. (ONS)



West Bank uprising:

Palestinian nationalism Vs. Israeli occupation

By Lawrence Meyer

The current Israeli approach in the West Bank can be characterized only as self-delusion, an effort that is doomed to failure. At the moment the Israeli government is removing the popularly elected and popular Arab leadership of the West Bank (which has close ties to the PLO) and is preparing to replacing it with leaders who would be more amenable to Israeli policy.

In trying to shape Palestinian leadership to suit their own purposes, the Israelis are resorting to a time-honored technique of colonial powers. They might even entertain hopes of success were it not for one consideration: Israel's ultimate adversary is not only the Palestine Liberation Organization but Palestinian nationalism, which the PLO has come to

If Israel is sincere in wanting to construct a viable, indigenous, moderate alternative to the PLO, then Israel has to be willing to accept as the end result some form of Palestinian self-determination. This is a goal that the Begin government does not accept. And it is likely that every time a moderate Palestinian administration makes nationalist statements, it will be accused by the Israeli government of being tainted by the PLO.

This pattern is a familiar one. It is essentially the course followed by the French in Indochina. The French, remember, had their rule in Indochina broken by the Japanese during World War II. After the war was over, the French tried to reinstitute their control for eight years, from 1946 until 1954. The core of Viennamese resistance to French colonialism was the emergence of a nationalist movement, determined to bring self-determination to

The French recognized that they could not rule Vietnam directly. So they tried for eight years to find a Vietnamese government that would bend to French direction while retaining its ability to command popular support. Those two goals proved to be mutually exclusive. What the French found, instead, was that a Vietnamese government that did France's bidding did not have popular support, and that a government with popular support would not do what the French wanted. As a result, governments came and went in Vietnam like the change of

It was not unwillingness to apply harsh measures

Letters to the editor

ARAB NEWS welcomes letters from the readers. The letters, preferably typed and having full address, may be edited for space and clarity. They should be addressed to

THE LETTER'S EDITOR. ARAB NEWS P.O. BOX 4556 JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA that ultimately forced the French to withdraw from Indochina. Ultimately, France's heavy hand in Indochina sparked opposition at home among citizens who found the repressive measures and the war insupportable.

The Israeli government may well find few Pales-

tinians willing to take the place of incumbent mayors and other officials in the West Bank whom the Israelis find too closely allied to the PLO. What, however, will Israelado with those former officials once they are removed from office? Will they be allowed to remain in their towns and villages, moving among the population, speaking privately—and perhaps even publicly—about the administration that replaced them? In that case, it is a fair bet that these former officials will not lose an opportunity to attack their replacements and to sow discord.

Will Israel deport the former officials, as it has done from time to time in the past, giving them the occasion to travel abroad as examples of how Israel deals with dissidents, and also giving them a chance to broadcast inflammatory statements over radio stations operating out of Lebanon, Syria and Jordan, and heard daily in the West Bank?

How, in the face of unremitting pressure from the PLO outside the West Bank, will the new Palestinian regime in the West Bank establish its credentials with the Arab population? The rise of a Palestinian nationalist movement in the West Bank, after all, has occurred during a period of unprecedented prosperity for its Arab citizens. Bread alone has not satisfied them.

Not only the French, but the British, the Belgians, Americans and perhaps even the Soviets have learned that nationalism is a powerful and ultimately irresistible force. The sentiment for independence and self-determination in the West Bank goes deep, and it will take more than a simple change of faces to satisfy it. Ultimately, the Palestinians will be satisfied only by changes that leave them in control of their own destiny.

That suggests the possibility of a Palestinian state, or some form of federation with Jordan, or some other arrangement not yet on the table. Israelis claim that a Palestinian state in the West Bank would not be the end of the matter, but only the beginning, whetting Palestinian appetites rather

than satisfying them. Yet Israelis also ought to be looking at what happened in the West Bank and within Israel itself in the past three weeks. The violence in the West Bank sparked a crisis that almost brought down the government. Although other factors besides the West Bank were at work, the tie vote in parliament reflects a real split within Israel over the government's policies.

Two of the three leading Israeli papers - Houretz and the more conservative Maariv - have been critical of the government's policy. The Englishlanguage Jerusalem Post also has attacked it. A majority of Israel's Jewish population may well support its government's approach in the West Bank, but a substantial and influential minority is also deeply opposed to it. Israel's occupation - or administration - of the West Bank is and will continue to be a divisive issue in Israel.

Israel is in an inenviable position. None of the possible courses it can take looks promising or desirable. The least promising and desirable course, though, is to confinue the present policy, looking for ways to maintain its grasp. Within Israel, this argument has been going on since Israel occupied the West Bank and Gaza Strip in 1967, and coincidentally — made possible the emergence of a Palestinian nationalist movement.

Even though the demonstrations will die down-Israel can expect them to flare up again, and each time the pressure on Israel to withdraw from the West Bank will increase. Sooner or later, under conditions impossible to foresee, that pressure will become irresistible.

One final matter for consideration: a people seeking to suppress another often, perhaps inevitably, finds its own equilibrium disrupted. When opposition grew within France to the effort to snuff out the nationalist movement in Algeria, the violence was imported to France. That has not yet happened in Israel, but Israelis have raised warnings about the consequences of continuing the present course. (WP)

Today is Tuesday, April 13th, the 103rd day of 1982. There are 262 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date:

1528 — Pope Clemente VII establishes commission to determine validity of England's King Henry VIII's marriage to Catherine of Aragon. 1772 — Warren Hastings is appointed governor of Bengal in India.

1796 - French forces under Napoleon Bonaparte defeat Austrians at Millesimo in northern Italy.

1848 - Sicily is declared independent of Naples.

1939 — Britain and France guarantee independence of Romania and Greece. 1948 — Romanian constitution is remodeled along Soviet lines.

1973 — Three senior bishops of Cypriot Orthodox Church announce ouster of Archbishop Makarios from clergy, announcing that by serving as president of Cyprus he broke church law for-bidding holding of secular office.

1975 — Fighting rages in South Vietnam's Mneng Delta as Communists press drive to take city of Xuan Loc.

1976 - Munitions plant explosion in Finland leaves 45 dead and 7 injured.

elected to new term as premier of Canada's Quebec province. Thought for today:

1981 - Separatist leader Rene Levesque is

It is not enough to help the feeble up, but to support him - William Shakespeare, English playwright (1564-1616).

Satellite services in demand

Only a few nations can match Saudi Arabia's communication

RIYADH - When a father in Saudi Arabia picks up his telephone and calls his son studying some 13,000 kilometers away in the United States, he will hear his son as clearly as if they were in the same room together. Yet while they speak, their voices are traveling over 70,000 kilometers - from Saudi Arabia far out into space and back to America. This amazing operation — which would have been unthinkable only 40 years ago - is now a commonplace occurrence, and Saudi Arabia is one of the world's leaders in its use. This is the age of the space satellite.

Saudi Arabia today has the world's fastest-growing telecommunications network, serving over 600,000 citizens daily. Part of the reason for the Kingdom's rapid progress -- covering in a few short years the development that other nations have taken a century to make - is the widespread use of space satellites. These satellites allow remote communities to be immediately connected to Saudi Telephone's extensive network, speed the flow of regular telecommunications channels, and permit Saudi Arabia to be "wired in" to the global electronic commun-

Rabea Sadik Dahlan, head of the Saudi Arabian delegation at the upcoming INTEL-SAT Conference in Paris, emphasized the Kingdom's interest in satellites: "INTEL-SAT and ARABSAT are major benefits for Saudi Arabia and Saudi Telephone. We must train our Saudi managers and engineers in this new technology, and make our expertise known on the conference boards of the world's satellite organizations." Dahlan is well versed in the advantages of this technology, which he has used extensively as Saudi Telephone's general manager — West Reg-

Saudi Arabia presently takes advantage of two satellite programs: its own DOMSAT system, and the international INTELSAT network. When Dahlan goes to Paris, he will be able to report to his peers of other nations on the remarkable progress that has been made by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The Kingdom is already the world's sixth largest user of the space segment of INTELSAT.

The INTELSAT network is a series of satellites relaying message traffic from their orbits high above the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans. The satellites are in geostationary orbit, which means that their movement around the earth is timed precisely to the spin of the earth itself; these satellites appear to be in a "fixed" position to an observer on earth. Among the many advantages of this kind of orbit is the fact that the Earth Stations do not have to move to track the satellite. The Earth Stations can be small and inexpensive.

INTELSAT is an association of 105



COLLECTOR ADVANCE: Much heat can be absorbed by this advanced solar collector according to its inventors, General Electric Research Center in New York. The collector has a number of innovative features, its cover is made of clear vacuum tubes, a super insulating plastic foam body and a special heat-absorbing fiber. Here researchers Carlyle Herrick checks radiation intensity in a sun simulator.



Rabea Sadik Dahlan

member countries; its satellite system currently handles about two-thirds of the world's trans-oceanic communications links. INTELSAT was formed in 1964, and within one year had its first satellite - Intelsat One. "Early Bird" — in orbit.

The world's first commercial communications satellite service started with its transmissions on June 28, 1965. Even though "Early Bird" could only handle 240 telephone calls or one television transmission, it increased the trans-Atlantic capacity by 50 percent!

"Early Bird" was only the beginning of today's sophisticated network. The first Intelsat II ("Bluebird") failed to reach orbit in 1966, but the second was successful the following January. Two were eventually placed over the Pacific and one over the Atlantic oceans. The first Intelsat III was lost in a launch accident, but by the end of the decade trans-oceanic demands were being met by a combination of Intelsats II, III, and - if necessary - "Early Bird".

The large Intelsat IV and IVa series have kept pace with the world-wide demand for more satellite circuits. Intelsat IV has a capacity for 4,000 circuits plus two TV transmissions; Intelsat IVa can relay 6,000 circuits. By March 1980, there were 12 operational INTELSAT satellites.

The newest generation of Intelsats is presently being launched: the first Intelsat V lifted off in December of 1981, linking the Americas with Europe and Africa. Intelsat V has a capacity for 12,000 telephone links; Intelsat Va can carry 15,000. But the market for telecommunications satellites is so large that - in 1986 - an enormous satellite will be launched. Intelsat VI has a capacity for 40,000 telephone calls plus TV, and will be sent up in either the Space Shuttle or the European Ariane rocket.

Saudi Arabia leases satellite channels on three INTELSAT satellites, positioned over the Atlantic and Indian oceans. Some channels are leased for Saudi Arabia's DOMSAT program, which handles in-Kingdom communications. Other channels are leased on the Atlantic satellite, which covers the Kingdom's calls to western points. The Indian ocean satellite receives signals from the Kingdom destined for eastern points. The Kingdom has a total of three Earth Stations which handle international telecommunications traffic: two in Riyadh and one in Taif. The Riyadh stations broadcast to both the Atlantic and Indian Ocean satellites; the Taif station broadcasts to the Atlantic satellite.

An additional Earth station is scheduled for completion in Jeddah in 1983. The Saudi Arabian Earth Stations are large by international standards; the Earth Station complex in Riyadh is one of the biggest in the world and has its own power station, a separate microwave link to downtown Riyadh, and has been designed for use with the powerful new Intelsat V satellites. The Riyadh Station that beams to the Indian Ocean satellite covers 20 international earth stations using a total of 199 channels. The Rivadh Atlantic Station covers eight international points with 456 channels. The Taif station handles 16 destinations - most in Europe - with 610 chan-

The Kingdom's rate of growth for satellite services demand has surpassed all expectations. There are now a total of 133 countries around the world that can be dialled directly from Saudi Arabia, providing citizens of the Kingdom with personal and commercial communications abilities that are matched by few other nations.

As a result of the Kingdom's high utilization rate of the INTELSAT system, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is now placed as an independent member of the Board of Directors on INTELSAT — position which is the sole privilege of the Kingdom throughout the Arab world. Saudi Arabia now controls a substantial percentage of INTELSAT shares. The Kingdom's rank, in fact, is second only to Japan among all the Asian and African countries. The interests of Saudi Arabia are looked after at the very highest levels of INTELSAT, and the Kingdom makes valuable contributions to INTELSAT planning and development by putting forward technical and administrative suggestions during meetings of the INTELSAT Board of Direc-

The Kingdom's DOMSAT network grew out of the need to bridge the gaps in the ground-based telephone network as work was proceeding on the massive Telephone Expansion Program. DOMSAT uses two INTELSAT transponders, one for television and one for 380 full telephone circuits. Eleven major cities in the Kingdom have been linked together by this network, which is one of the world's most sophisticated domestic satellite systems. The main advantage of the DOMSAT system is its ability to provide the entire country with telecommunications and broadcasting services which would otherwise not be available until the terrestrial network was finished. As land-based lines come into service, the DOMSAT Earth Stations can be re-located to other remote areas that are not vet served. The DOMSAT system is flexible and adaptable; enabling the Kingdom's telecommunications service to keep pace with the developing needs of the nation.

Riyadh is the master station in the DOM-SAT network, and can link with all the other Earth Stations in the country. The complete status of all of the remote stations is constantly monitored, eliminating the need to keep a supervisor at all the sites. All of the Earth Stations are provided with 11-meter antenna dishes, high-power amplifiers and special signal conditioning equipment. Demand-Assigned-Multiple-Access computers regulate the flow of telecommunications traffic to the most efficient routing poss-

Ultimately, portions of the DOMSAT system could be used with the Kingdom's newest venture in space communications - the ambitious ARABSAT project.

ARABSAT was established in 1975; in deference to the leading role played by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in the formation of ARABSAT, the headquarters of the organization are in Riyadh, ARABSAT membership consists of 22 member countries of the Arab League. Sixty percent of the funding for the project has come from the Kingdom.

ARABSAT is designed to boost telecommunications in the Middle East, and will play a significant role in social, cultural and economic spheres by increasing the capacity of TV transmissions as well as telephone, telex and cable communications. The total ARABSAT project involves three satellites with 26 channels each, to provide 8,000 telephone circuits, seven TV channels, and one joint TV channel. These satellites will cost SR390-million and will be launched in

"ARABSAT will greatly speed telecommunications services between member nations," says Dahlan, "and can help through this fast relay of information - in the adoption of resolutions at all levels. The Ministry of PTT, through ARABSAT, will not only help citizens contact each other across the globe, but will help Governments communicate for better understanding and co-operation. The Government of Saudi Arabia is determined to get major advantages for all citizens through this transfer of technology."

Present forecasts suggest that world telecommunications demand will almost double between 1981 and 1985; Saudi Arabia, through its far-sighted planning policies in the Ministry of PTT, is well-placed to meet the challenge of the satellite age. Controversy surrounds French miniature



PRIORITY CUSTOMER: Motorists disappear from gas station lines when David McMillest and his 600 pound Bengal tiger Bounkay' come for a fill up. McMillan trained the tiger to ride in his motorcycle sidecar as part of his act at Circus World in Orlando, Florida.

Infamous Indonesian colonel took hydrographic maps to Soviet Union

JAKARTA (Depthnews) — A few months ago, Lt. Col. Johannes Batista Soesdaryanto's only claim to fame was that he had graduated from a University of Maryland hydrographic survey course. Today, Col. Soesdaryanto is famous — rather, infamous - more than he had bargained for. After five years of espionage, he was arrested and unmasked as the top Soviet spy in Indonesia.

Col. Soesdaryanto's arrest and the subsequent diplomatic crisis plunged Indonesian-Soviet relations to their lowest ebb. The story began in 1977 when Col. Soes-

daryanto was working for the Indonesian Hydrographic Oceanic Office in Jakarta. One day, a Soviet Embassy man called on him to buy some ordinary hydrographic sur-

It was a perfectly legitimate request. Anyway, most of the maps were available in Jakarta's bookshops. But the agent returned again and again. Later on, the agent gave him some extra money and told Col. Soesdaryanto to get "more useful maps."

The agent later turned out to be Alexander Finenko, branch manager of the Soviet Airline, Aeroflot. On Feb. 4, Finenko met Col. Soesdaryanto and introduced him to his replacement, Lt. Col. Sergei P. Egorov. Col. Egorov worked as the assistant military attache at the Soviet Embassy, the largest foreign mission in Indonesia.

But while they met, Indonesian security agents swooped down and arrested them. Finenko, however, went into hiding while Col. Egorov was released after claiming diplomatic immunity.

Indonesian military investigators said Col. Soesdaryanto had been "systematically cultivating stage by stage to steal secrets according to the wishes of the Russians."

To carry out his activities, Col. Soesdaryanto was supplied with a camera and rolls of very high speed film to take pictures of documents. He was also given a transciever set and a set of codes and decoding instruc-

In all, Col. Soesdaryanto received \$3,275. A foreign diplomat, amazed at the small pittance that Col. Soesdaryanto received, told an Indonesian security officer: "Why, that's only chicken feed." Government officials said that he had

given the Russians valuable documents. Although they would not say what these were, newspaper reports say that these were actually hydrographic maps.

Hundreds of valueless charts and maps were reportedly supplied by the Indonesian colonal to the Soviets. Among these maps, however, were some of real value. Some of the maps showed salmity and scat-

ter layers in Indonesian waterways. These layers — made of salts and minerals — make it impossible for the penetration of echo soundings. Thus, it ensures the safe, undetected passage of submarines.

Observers say that the Soviets want to transit their submarines undetected through Indonesian waters to the Indian Ocean without having to pass off South Australia.

Some of the maps also detail the disputed Natura Islands in the Riau Archipelago. Both Vietnam and Indonesia claim the island which has oil deposits. To safeguard their claim, the Indonesians have built a military airstrip on the island.

Col. Soesdaryanto is now under detention and his trial promises to be the most interest-ing one to be held in Indonesia in recent

Col. Egorov was deported on Feb. 6, but not before a comic brawl resulted. Apparently, Finenko had somehow joined the departing diplomat and his party. But since he was wanted and had no diplomatic immunity, Indonesian immigration agents tried to

A brawl ensued resulting in broken glass and hurt egos. One picture even showed Mrs. Finenko biting the arm of an airport official who later required six stitches.

But the Indonesians got their man --- only to have him deported Feb. 13 after Finenko staged a hunger strike. Admiral Sudomo. head of Kopkamtib (National Security Command) said that Finenko was being released for "humanitarian reasons and not." under Soviet pressure or threat."

But the Soviets had tried to get him out right after his arrest, with no less than the Soviet Ambassador Ivan F. Shpedko going to the garrison. The ambassador failed.

Later that night, the Indonesian foreign ministry issued a statement which said: "The government of Indonesia is very shocked that a diplomat from a country that has friendly relations (with Indonesia) has carried out activities that are detrimental to Indonesia."

INDONESIA



Motorcycle-riding packs of teenagers clash with squads of Japanese policemen

By Donald Kirk

TOKYO (LOS) - Japanese police are waging a tough, sometimes violent campaign to keep motorcycle-riding packs of teenagers from roaring through cities and towns throu-

ghout the country.

"It's very tough with the police," admits a member of the Black Emperors, largest of some 800 gangs of Bosozoku, literally 'wildriding tribe.' They try to surround us from the front and the back so we can't go anywhere."

So successful are the police, say members of the Emperors, that they've had to break up into small groups for most of their rides and often careen through distant suburbs rather than challenge the law downtown.

"The police throw us off our bikes and kick us," says a bike-rider as the Emperors prepare to roar off for a midnight fling with purple flags flying and rising sun symbols shining from their sleeves. "Two or three policemen sometimes hold a rope with a net in the

center. The front riders go into the net like insects, and the others do a U-turn and esc-

To police superintendent Shoichi Matsuo, such tactics are all part of the daily campaign to annihilate the Bosozoku gangs, which now include some 40,000 mombers.

"The police are getting tougher," he admits, citing a law passed four years ago forbidding bike-riders from traveling in groups as one of the most powerful weapons for arresting them, "but many new members join each

Matsuo has a ready excuse for specific acts of violence cited by Bosozoku members. "It's illegal to beat them up," he says, "but sometimes they attack the police or run away, and then we have to subdue them."

Occasionally, he adds, the Bosozoku throw Malotov cocktails or stones at police cars." It's their way to "show resentment against police patrols and let off frustrations," he

says, "but we have to stop them."

One former member of the Black Emperors named Yoshimitsu Watanabe was sentenced to a year in a reformatory at the age of 17 for a series of fights with police. Now 22, he has won a measure of fame for a radio series about bike-riders, and is making a film

documenting their activities. "The message of the movie is to fight authority," says Watanabe. "They're trying in this: way to make a new start in a society they hate. Each of them has a big feeling for bike riding That's what I want to show.

A court recently dismissed a case in which a bike-rider taped a conversation that showed the police had falsified the evidence against him. Now bike-riders say police frisk them before even routine questioning to make sure they are not carrying tape recorders.

Police for their part say that controlling the bike-riders is one of their biggest problems in a society noted for its low crime rate.

'enhanced radiation warhead' technique meets regularly to review national defense PARIS, (R) — France has mastered neut-Neutron weaponry discussions were started under the previous administration of President Valery Giscard D'Estaing. In a television debate with Giscard during

ron weapon technology and is now poised for a presidential decision to produce and deploy a controversial enhanced radiation warhead. senior defense officials say. After six years of research and numerous

tests at Mururoa Atoll, the French nuclear center in the South Pacific, France's Atoll, the French nuclear center in the South Pacific. France's neutron warhead has been miniaturized and can be launched from a truck or plane, they say. Precision firing and control systems have

been perfected. The military have made their recommendations and the political decision to manufacture and deploy the warhead, which can kill enemy tank crews while leaving buildings largely intact, rests with President Francois Mitterrand. "France is perfectly capable of manufactu-

ring the neutron weapon," Gen. Jeannou Lacaze, armed forces chief of staff, said. "If the decision is taken, we are capable of producing it even in this current decade of the

Together with strategic missiles aimed at an enemy's cities and industrial centers neutcon warheads would be part of France's nuclear deterrent force, Gen. Lacaze says.

President Mitterrand, initially opposed to neutron weapoury, plans to dicuss the matter et a meeting of the inner defense council, presidential aides say.

The defense council, a top-secret grouping of key cabinet ministers and service chiefs,

fast year's presidential election campaing, Mitterrand rejected the need for neutron Under French policy requiring total indep-

endence of decision in the use of nuclear weapons, the neutron warhead would raise problems because it would involve discussions with NATO allies. "That is why I am not favorable to the

neutron bomb," Mitterrand said at the time. The French adopted an independent nuclear policy when President Charles De Gaulle pulled France out of the NATO integrated military command structure in 1966 while semaining a full member of the Atlantic Alli-

Mitterrand's Socialist government stands for a "no war" policy but has continued to build up the nuclear deterrent force with new generation weapons. Britain is the only other West European country with its own nuclear

Some French strategists are against the neutron warhead on grounds that it would be used as a tactical weapon in highly localized warfare before strategic missiles are fired. This concept, they argue, undermines the

deterrent effect of massive retaliation. But neutron supporters have been gaining ground in France, according to political and military commentators.

between the U.S. and the Soviet Union on European-based missiles before deciding on the neutron warhead, close aides say.

France insists there can be no security without a balance of forces between the superp-

Mitterrand, unlike his predecessor, has backed a NATO decision to deploy U.S. Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles in Europe but not in France - unless the Soviet Union removes its SS-20 missiles targeted on Westem Europe, including France. Defense Minister Charles Hernu, in a

recent statement, said neutron studies were being pursued and tests carried out. "If a decision is taken one day, positive or negative, it will be by the head of state, supr-

eme commander of the armed forces," he Hernu has repeatedly rejected Kremlin demands that the French nuclear forces be counted in the U.S.-Soviet talks on missiles

The neutron warhead caused a controversy in Europe in 1978 when President Carter sought NATO agreement for the deployment of a U.S. version. He later withdrew the plan. President Reagan has since decided to

manufacture enhanced radiation weapons,

although for the time being they will be depl-

which started in Geneva last November.

oyed only in the United States. The Mitterrand government has earmarked more than one third of its defense budget this year for new hydrogen missiles and for the modernization of France's nuclear submarine fleet with multiple warhead missiles.

Acid rains' effect on lakes, life worries scientists in Sweden, Norway

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) - With 40,000 Swedish and Norwegian lakes dead and others dying from acid rain, scientists are worried about damage to other forms of life. One study estimated that acid rains in the 1970s reduced by 1 percent a year the yield from Sweden's woodlands, which produce one in every five of the country's export dol-

Scientists suspect that acid rain is making trees less resistent to disease and pests, a possible explanation for extensive damage caused by insects in recent years.

"There are also possible adverse effects on human health from mercury and cadmium" in water exposed to acidification, said Dr. William Dickson, researcher of the Swedish Environmental Protection Board, "Fish that don't die because of the hazard become poisonous to predators that eat them, including humans - because of accumulations of such heavy metals in the fish's tissues."

A similar process takes place when soil is acidified, he said. "Cadmium and other heavy metals are released and enter food cha-

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: When is a good time to retire? I am a successful

businessman of 48. Lately, I've been thinking — for the first time — of

quitting.

I look forward to playing golf during the week, lying on the beach, reading, relaxing. My wife tells me I'm too young for retirement.

Dear Mr. T .: I'm all for it at any age — but it has to be the right age

You say you've been thinking about it lately. Perhaps that's not.

One should be physically, mentally, emotionally and (last, but not

least) financially prepared for enduring the early vacuum of retire-

It is a drastic change if you're not prepared for it. It may not be so

easy for you to change to a life of daily golf and becoming a beach-

I recall a patient of 46 who asked me a similar question: Is it too

early for me to retire? I was able to answer, unequivocally, "In your

Why did I say so? I knew he was physically well enough to take up

his lasting hobby of silver collecting. For years, he had built a reputa-

I knew he was financially secure. I knew he was emotionally well

prepared for the change from active executive in his firm to consul-

tant expert in silver - which would take him all over the country to

Succeeding years proved that retirement was not too warly for him.

At the age of 71, he was still active after a quarter century of

Having prepared for it, there was no question that age 46 was not

too early to leave his business. He was a happy man who did not die

early enough. Ideally, retirement should be prepared for years before

When to

Retire

What do you think? — Mr. T.

tion as a judge of silver ornaments.

the actual quitting time.

comber, Mr. T.

lecture.

have been found in most kidneys."

"More also has been found in ground water sources and other drinking water sources in some parts of the country, high levels of alummium and copper have been found in drinking water."

Although a British researcher identified the problem in the 1870s it was not until the late 1960s that a Swedish scientist identified acid precipitation as a serious threat to enviropment.

Dr. Svante Oden proved in a 1968 study that acids released into the air from Western industries having a serious impact on Swedish brooks and lakes.

Over most of Scandinavia the bedrock is acidic granite. It is covered with a soil layer so thin that it holds nothing to neutralize the

Furthermore, roughly half the precipita-tion falls as snow, which accumulates, meaning the pollutants build up during the winter months. They wash out with the first melt, producing a sudden peak of acidity in lakes and rivers in the spring that coincides with the hatching and spawning of fish.

With public feeling about acid rain running

ments have tackled the problems vigorously and launched a million-dollar research program to trace the exact origin of pollutants, and Sweden imposed in the last few years strict new environmental rules.

They reduced sulphurous fallout from Swedish industry to less than 500,000 tonslast year, from 700,000 tons in 1975, but the environment receives a similar dose of sulphur from foreign sources.

Swedish authorities place their hopes in a convention on long-range trans-boundary air pollution with a constitution draffed in 1979.

The convention calls for the halt of nonpurified discharges of sulphur in the 31 member states of the Economic Commission for Europe, which includes the United States and Canada. But the United States and 12 other nations have ratified the convention, 11 short of the 24 necessary to put it into force.

"We expect the 10 members of the European Economic Community to sign by this spring or early summer," said Bo Assarsson, an official of the Swedish Ministry of Agriculture. "We expect no problem to get another signature" needed for ratification.

> By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

prematurely — as many are supposed to do who retire early. He had the effective antidote for chronic boredom. MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers): For Mr. E .: In spite of not believing in statistics, as a two-pack-aday smoker, I believe you should at least take a passing glance at the

According to a recent Royal College of Physicians report, Smoking On Health, they found that one in three cigarette smokers die as a

result of smoking and that, on average, each cigarette smoked, shortens the life of the smoker by five and a half minutes. Those who smoke 25 or more cigarettes a day at the age of 35, and continue to do so, stand a one in five chance of dying as a result of it

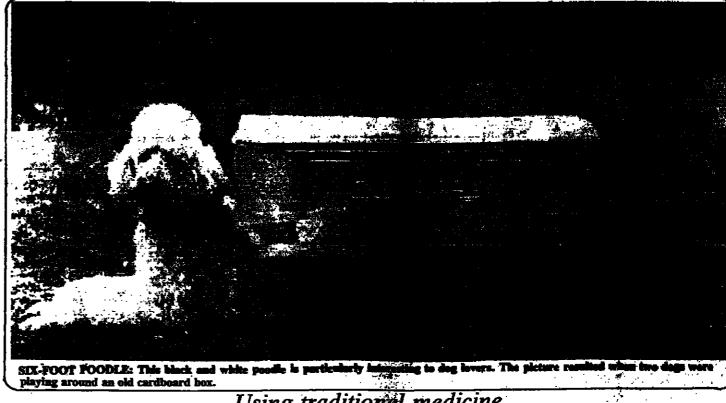
before the age of 65. Smoking is risky, Mr. E? Of course. Yet, some 20 million people in Britain continue to smoke. Seventy percent of them have tried to stop

but only one in four succeeds in stopping permanently before age 60. Thought you'd like to know, Mr. E., that our British cousins also have their problems with nicotine dependence.

For Mrs. U.: Migraine headaches often decrease in number-and intensity after middle age. There may be a family history of such headaches.

But it's not true that most sufferers are rigid perfectionists. I have observed migraine patients who were, by nature, phlegmatic and relaxed. It was difficult to determine what brought on the attacks. Some claimed that change in barometric pressure and weather

were factors. Others said that an attack would come on after loss of and monosodium sleep and during extreme fatigue. Cheeses glutamate were also depicted as the villains behind their attacks. Tomorrow: Depression in the elderly



Using traditional medicine

Chinese clinics will be established soon, patients treated with herbal, food tonics

BEIJING (Depthnews) - Medical practices in China's imperial courts, long a mystery to commoners, are about to be publicly revealed for the first time. Researchers from the Academy of Traditional Chinese Medicine and China No. 1 Historical Archives first started to dig in mid-1980 at the medical archives of the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911). After 18 months, preliminary results of the study will be tested at a special

clinic to be set up this year by the Academy. Tests will be conducted on patients willing to be treated in traditional Chinese medicine. This approach stresses diagnosis and treatment based on an overall analysis of the illness in relation to a patient's "concrete conditions" (environment, lifestyle, etc.).

Production is also planned of some of the drugs described in the ancient documents used in court to treat heart troubles, digestive disorders, respiratory diseases and chronic illnesses of the aged.

The archives, consisting of papers and pamphlets amounting to some 40,000 documents, are considered very valuable. Says Dr. Chem Ke-ji, head of the research group doing the study: "The findings will be of great significance in studying the legacy of traditional Chinese medicine, the court medicine of the Qing Dynasty representing the highest level of the period. The court had the best physicians serving the emperors and their

The literature under study includes case

concubines and high-ranking officials. Also being studied are physicians' prescritpions, royal pharmacy and kitchen records and imperial diaries.

A book based on the research — the first of its kind in Chinese medical history -- is planned for publication this year and will emphasize the archives of Empress Dowager Ci Xi and her nephew Emperor Guang Xu. Both were in power near the end of the Qing Dynasty and were on opposing sides of a movement to reform society at the end of the 19th century.

Because of this conflict, historians believe Guang Xu was poisoned; in 1908 by his aunt, who died a few days later. Through investigating records of the time, however, researchers believe the emperor died of tuber-

That contradiction of the murder theory is just one of the discoveries made by the researchers who have Rearned much about the medicine of the past. For example, the principle of Chinese medicine and its four standard methods of diagnosis — looking, listening, questioning and feeling pulse - are dealt with in detail in the literature. Predominating in the therapies is the prevention of old age, a subject attracting people for centuries.

About 100 varieties of tonics, in addition to food therapies were used by the Qing court. The main purpose of those treatments was to strengthen the functions of the spleen

and kidneys, and increase the Qi or vital energy, and blood circulation. According to the theory of Chinese medicine, all ailments are due to derangements of internal organs. Therefore, it is important to achieve harmony among the organs.

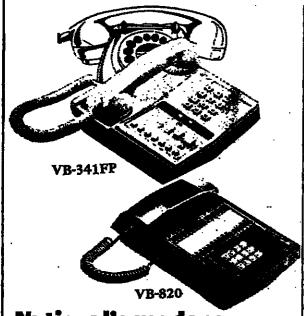
A typical prescription of food tonics found in the archives for Emperor Guang Xu reads: "Six ounces of beef, with skin, membrane and tendon removed; 0.5 ounces of raw ginger; steam them in a porcelain pot; and salt, sugar and powdered pepper; take one cup of the soup before noon.

"(Also take) a sheep tripe; five chicken gizzards; five Sichuan prickley ask seeds; three arise seeds; 0.5 ounce of laver (a type of seaweed); steam them in the same way and add ingredients mentioned above; take soup in the afternoon. "The former remedy helps strengthen the liver and kidneys, the latter, stomach."

Sheng Mai San (pulse-producing powder) is another medication described in the documents. When an emperor was dying, the best physicians of the Tai-Yi-Yuan (Imperial College of Physicians) in Beijing and of various provinces were summoned. The last pages of the case histories of some emperors and their family members revealed that Sheng Mai San was invariably used as a means of resuscita-

With ginseng, maidone (tuber of the ·lilyturf) and wuweizi (fruit of Chinese magnolia vine) as the main ingredients, the remedy failed to bring the patient back to life.

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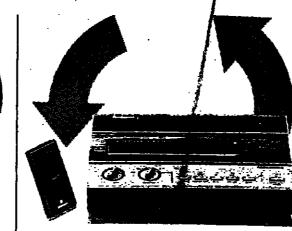
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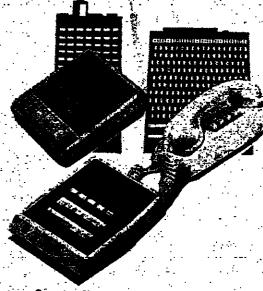
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N.Korea said holding thousands in camps

SEOUL, April 12 (R) — North Korea is holding at least 105,000 political prisoners. most of them without trial, in eight isolation camps in different parts of the country, South Korean intelligence officials said Monday. The officials, who specialize in monitoring North Korean developments, told journalists here the figure was based on "scientifically reliable information," including reports by defectors from the Communist north.

Ordinary criminals are held in conventional prisons, they said. Prisoners in the camps, which began to be built shortly after the 1950-1953 Korean War, include former highranking North Korean officials, according to the intelligence officials who asked not to be identified.

They said information about the camps, of which the largest with about 27,000 prisoners

Pretoria denies S. Atlantic pact

CAPE TOWN, April 12 (AFP) - The South African director-general of foreign affairs, Brand Fourie, has officially denied that Pretoria was party to a six-nation secret

South Atlantic pact involving Argentina.

According to a South African Sunday newspaper, Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay.

Uruguay plus two countries outside the area, Israel and the Nationalist China-Taiwan, were parties with South Africa to a NATOstyle treaty for the South Atlantic.

"I have no knowledge of any such thing" Fourie said Sunday. Suggestions of some sort of pact involving these states arose at the time of visits by former Prime Minister John Vorster to Uruguay and Israel in the 1970s. Official sources in Pretoria indicated there had been many suggestions about including these countries in some form of treaty but nothing had come of them.

northern border with the Soviet Union and China, was first disclosed by Kim Yong-Juan, an intelligence agent who defected to Seoul

It was later corroborated by two other northerners - Shin Yong-Man, who gave himself up to Tokyo police in March 1977 after being sent from North Korea as a spy, and Kang Hyong-Sun, a former officer of the northern Security Ministry, who defected to the south in July 1979, the officials said.

Kim and Kang were present at Monday's press conference at the Seoul Correspondents Club to back up the statements of the South Korean officials. The officials said Shin now lived in South Korea but was unavailable as he was receiving hospital treatment for an unspecified illness.

The defectors said the concentration camps were officially called "special dictatorship target areas," meaning in Communist terminology that "enemies of the people" should be the target of special, proletarian dictatorship.

Such enemies would include anti-(Communist) party, counterrevolutionary elements such as landowners, capitalists and "ideological criminals" — opponents of North Korean President Kim II-Sung and his son and probable successor Kim Jong-Il they added. The prisoners also included Japanese married to Koreans who had gone to the north after living in Japan, but their numbers were unknown

Life in the camps which are closely guarded and surrounded by barbed wire fences, is totally outside civilization, according to the defectors and South Korean officials. No internees were known to have returned to normal society after entering the camps, where work includes mining of coal and other minerals, digging, land reclamation and other hard labor, they said.

Canada wins 'independence'

TORONTO, April 12 (AP) - Canada wins formal independence from Britain this week, gaining control of its constitution after an internal struggle that threatened to splinter the nation rather than bind it together.

Queen Elizabeth II, who arrives in Ottawa Wednesday, will make a royal proclamation of Canada's new constitution Saturday morning before a throng on Parliament Hill. French-speaking opponents of the still controversial move say they will stage protests in Quebec across the river from the capital.

For 115 years, the country's constitution has been embodied in an act of the British parliament, the North America Act of 1867, which established the Canadian confederation. Canadians only recently agreed among themselves on a document to rep-

Canada's term for bringing constitutional responsibilities home, was chiefly the work of Liberal Prime Minister Pierre Ellion Trudeau - some believe it will be remembered as his most significant achievement.

recession this year.

Trudeau, 62, in office for the past 14 years, often has expressed the hope that the new document would revitalize the Canadian confederation and knit the huge country more closely together.

The regal pomp and ceremony come at a time when Canada could use diversion from

months of bad economic news - the Cana-

dian dollar dipped to 81 cents in U.S. dollar

value, unemployment reached 9 percent,

the worst in 36 years, inflation hit 11.6 per-

cent and forecasters predict a deepending

The successful drive for "repatriation,"

ROME, (AP) - Nearly four years after the Red Brigades dumped the bullet-riddled body of former Premier Aldo Moro in Rome, his alleged killers will be tried in a specially converted courtroom Wednesday. Relying heavily on evidence submitted by terroriststurned informers, prosecutors believe they

have finally solved the former premier's mur-der that changed Italy's political map. STOCKHOLM, (AFP) — Vietnamese Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach arrived here Monday from Paris for a 48-hour visit to Sweden. He was welcomed at the airport by senior Foreign Ministry officials.

BUCHAREST, (AFP) — Romanian party leader Nicolae Ceausecu left here Monday for a Far Eastern tour that will take him to China and North Korea.

MANILA. (AFP) — Twenty-nine Filipino political detainees Monday joined 10 fellow prisoners on a week-long hunger strike to protest their continued detention, despite having served an earlier court sentence for

MOSCOW, (R) - Four Soviet citizens Monday ended a 10-day hunger strike in a Moscow apartment and announced they would begin an indefinite protest fast next month if they were not granted visas to join their spouses in the West.

PARIS, (AP) - Fire destroyed a storage shed inside Notre Dame cathedral on Monday and drove hundreds of visitors into the street, fire officials said. Fire fighters extinguished the flames in about 20 minutes. The blaze was contained to the shed used to store

RANGOON, (AFP) — A crowded double-decker passenger and cargo boat slammed into a sandbar in Burma's Rangoon River Sunday, killing more than 50 persons, according to reports Monday. Newspapers reported that the boat, said to be carrying more than 200 passengers, 15 crewmen plus a load of cattle and poultry, hit the sandbar some 20 miles northwest of Rangoon when it tried to avoid colliding with a sampan.

Awaiting S. African verdict

Seychelles trial deferred

VICTORIA, Seychelles, April 12 (Agencies) — The supreme court on Monday set June 16 as "the latest date" for the treason trial of seven mercenaries accused of plotting an abortive coup in the Seychelles.

The trial of the six men and one woman, charged in the attempted overthrow of the Socialist government of President France Albert Rene last Nov. 25, was originally scheduled to begin Tuesday.

Chief Justice Earle Seaton said the treason trial would be delayed until the trial of 43 other mercenaries, accused of hijacking an Air-India plane from the Seychelles when the coup bid failed, is completed in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa. He remanded the seven foreigners, charged with treason even though they are not Seychelles citizens, until April

South African Attorney Mike Hannon, who is defending 33 of the mercenaries in Pietermaritzburg and six of the mercenaries here, said June 16 was "a realistic assessment" of the latest date the treason trial could begin. He said he would have "a better assessment" in three weeks of whether the trial could start earlier.

A special commission headed by a Seychelles high court judge will begin taking tes-timony Tuesday from the pilots of the allegedly hijacked Air-India jetliner and the Seychelles director of civil aviation for the Pietermaritzburg trial.

India refused to let the pilots go to South Africa because it has no diplomatic relations with Pretoria. The Seychelles director of civil aviation also refused to go because of the white-minority government's policy of apartheid — or racial separation.

None of the seven was handcuffed when they came into court for their eighth remand in custody, but they were guarded as on previous occasions by soldiers and police officOne of the defendants here, Martin Dolinovek, 42, an alleged South African intelligence agent who is conducting his own defense, had an emotional reunion with his prewife Cendrina, who arrived in Seychelles last 1912

Saturday, before entering court. Scores of journalists from South African and other international media had already the gathered at the supreme court Monday mornng, Hannon was accompanied by six other South African lawyers who will take evidence on oath from Tuesday from Seychelles air-

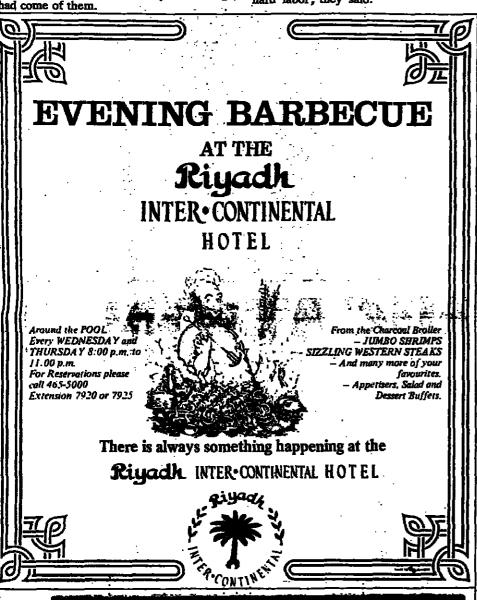
port officials and from the Air-India crew. Irish guerrillas markanniversary

BELFAST, April 12 (AP) - Three masked Irish Republican Army gunmer fired a pistol salute Sunday in Belfast's Militown cemetery to mark the anniversary of the 1916 rebellion in Dublin against British rule.

Police and troops in Northern Ireland were and on full alert for the traditional demonstrations, attended by several hundred people Helicopters clattered above the cemetery burial place of Bobby Sands, the first of 10 jailed guerrillas who starved themselves to death last year in a seven-month hunger strike demanding political-prisoner status.

But security forces took on action, and also incidents were reported. At Crosmag.on insouth Armagh, troops watched silently as a si masked guerrilla pledge the outlawed IRA and would continue its violent campaign until Fri- wp tain withdrew from the province.

Army bomb disposal experts blew up thace are suspect packages found hidden in a flowerbed in at Milltown cemetery near a plaque erected in memory of the dead hunger strikes. As: army spokesman said later the packages were



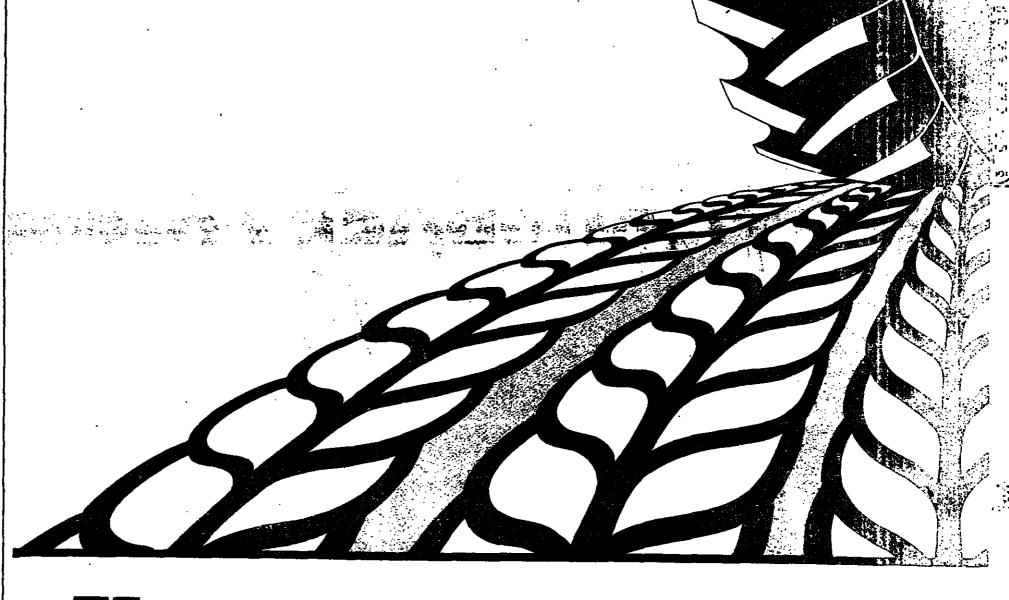
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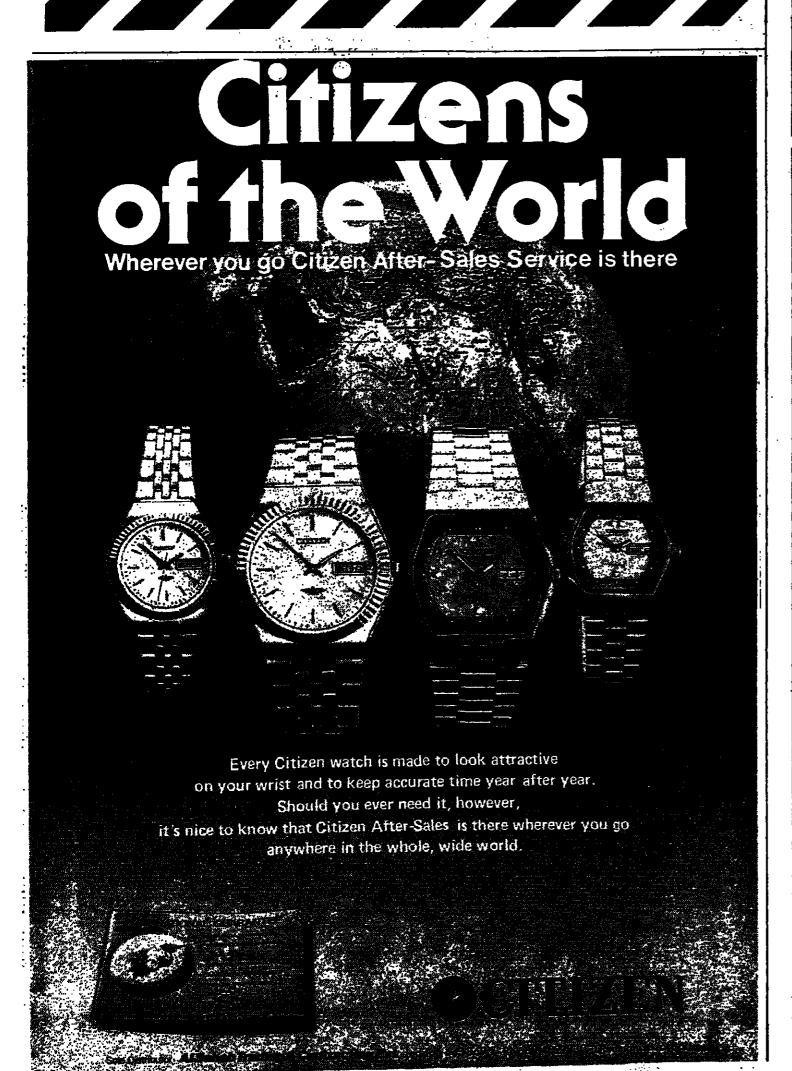


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\$14b with EEC

Japan records \$9b trade gain

TOKYO, April 12 (AP) — Japan had a trade surplus of \$9.224 billion in the fiscal year ending in March 1982, the finance ministry said Monday.

It was the third largest surplus in history and up from a \$5.9 billion deficit in fiscal 1980, the ministry said.

It was the first overall trade surplus in three years for Japan, which pays a heavy price in oil and other natural resource purchases while building up trade advantages with the United States and Europe on manufactured goods exports.

In fiscal year 1979 Japan was \$5 billion in

According to the finance ministry figures, trade surpluses with the United States and the 10-nation European Economic Community hit all-time highs of \$14.4 and \$10.2 billion respectively. At the same time Japan's exports fell \$24.3 billion short of its imports from Middle East, almost entirely oil.

Overall exports rose 10.1 percent, to \$151.937 billion, while imports fell by 0.9 percent during the year to \$142.713 billion. In March, Japan's imports and exports both continued to decline last month but the overall trade balance increased in its favor.

The finance ministry said the balance of trade surplus of goods passing through customs in March jumped to \$860.34 million, nearly three times the February surplus, but it was still below a surplus of over \$1 billion a year

The latest figure followed a 3.6 percent drop in exports, on a free-on-board (FOB)

basis, and a slightly smaller 2.5 percent easing in Japanese imports, on a cost, insurance, freight (CIF) basis. The declines follow lower demand both at home, which helps bring down Japan's huge oil bill, and overseas, particularly in the West, resulting in fewer purchases of Japanese goods, ministry officials

For the entire fiscal year, exports of steel totaled \$17.105 billion, up 9.4 percent from fiscal 1980, while vehicle exports reached \$25.88 billion, up 2.3 percent.

Reflecting restraints imposed on Japan's automakers, auto shipments to the United States were down 7.5 percent to 1.773 million units, while exports to the EEC dropped 15.3 percent to 716,000 units. Imports of

Japan's economic planning agency is considering a plan to create an international fund to buy grain from the U.S. and other developed nations to provide as aid to poor countries, agency officials said Monday.

They said the plan has already been presented to agency director-general Toshio Komoto who is expected to bring it to a ministerial meeting of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris next month.

The officials said a large part of the proposed fund would be financed by Japan to help soothe trade friction with the West. They gave no details.

U.N. to curb free flag ships

GENEVA, April 12 (R) — The United Nations begins drawing up guidelines this week to limit flags of convenience, the foreign-registering of ships which critics say disregards safety and labor laws and harms Third World shipping industries.

The 17-day meeting opening Tuesday will seek agreements on shipping, management, financing and identification as part of a future international pact to ban what is known in the trade as open registry shipping.

It comes at a time when one third of the world's supertankers are idle and when industrial states profiting from the freighters and tankers flying flags of convenience are expected to oppose any restrictions on them.

The U.N. Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), host to the talks, estimates - 50 percent of the world's shipping tonnage sails under the flags of Liberia. Panama, Singapore or 12 other states which allow foreigners to register ships.

But almost three quarters of these ships are owned by firms in the United States, Greece. Hong Kong and Japan, UNCTAD says, and adds that they account for almost half the accidents on the high seas.

UNCTAD argues that flag of convenience is only a thinly-veiled way for shipping companies to avoid high registration fees, union agreements and government safety regula-

Czechoslovakia's economy going downhill

PRAGUE, April 12 (AP) - Consumers here are finding it harder these days to live the Socialist-style good life as the nation's central planners are wrestling with a sluggish economy

Although the Czechs and Slovaks, with an average monthly income equal to about \$269, are still better off than their Communist allies in Poland and Romania, "things are slowly going downhill," said one economist privately.

Price increases for gasoline and food in recent months mean fewer people are eating out and taking trips to the country, residents say.

In a popular restaurant a 20-minute drive outside Prague, one waiter said business had dropped by about 70 percent since the government increased the price of gasoline by 15 percent last October. High-grade gasoline costs the equivalent of about \$3.20 per gallon, or 84 cents per liter, "We had 10 wedding receptions last March. This March we had one." said the waiter.

Judging by the "for sale" ads in some publications, many Prague residents are trying to sell their second homes or looking for something closer to the city. "Working in my garden in the country was how I worked

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Bagged Barley

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Bagged Barley

Bagged Barley

Bagged Barley

Bagged Barley

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Timber

Sorghum Tea/Cashews

Reefer

off the frustrations" of living in this tightlycontrolled society, said one Prague resident. "Now it's getting harder to even do

Seeds for tulips, hyacinths and climbing beans are said to be among the short-supply nems along with staples such as goodquality cheese, and butter.

Sharp increases in food prices this year included a 41 percent average hike in the price of meat. Beef jumped from the equivalent of \$3.30 to \$5.50 per kilogram (2.2

The meat price increases were seen as especially significant because Czechoslovakia has one of the world's highest per capita meat consumption rates.

Much of the belt-tightening stems from the government's determination not to go the way of Poland and Romania, which drove themselves in debt by borrowing for imports. Western sources put the nation's debt to the West at a modest \$7.5 billion, and authorities say no increase in borrowing is planned. In past years, "we had to import more fodder than was planned," said Zbynek Zima, an adviser in the government planning commission.

The nation is trying to become self-

50

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sufficient in grain for food and animal fodder, he said. Meanwhile, shoppers are queuing up and paying more for favored cuts of

A Western businessman who deals in cigarettes and other goods sold in special hard-currency shops said his business was off by about two-thirds in the past year an indication that the average citizen has less Western money than before.

Even though the "tuzex" shops are ostensibly only for foreigners. Western suppliers say local residents make up the bulk of the market.

Although Czechoslovakia pays far below the world price for Soviet oil - the equivalent of about \$17 a barrel by some estimates - the price has increased nearly five-fold in the past ten years and the volume of imports has nearly doubled.

"We had a growth of 85 percent in crude oil consumption over the past 10 years," said Zima. "No economy can sustain a growth of this magnitude.

He cited an ambitious nuclear energy program that should be producing 20 percent of all Czechoslovakia's electrical power by 1985, if all goes according to plan.

Japan, union resume rail talks

TOKYO. April 12 (AFP) — Union and management negotiators returned to the bargaining table Monday in a late bid to head off a rail strike scheduled for Tuesday as part of Japan's ritual spring labor offensive.

No agreement has yet been reached but the salary increases proposed by the management are not very far from the unions' demands. The unions are negotiating with the National Railways and 13 private railways and subway lines.

This is the final stage of the traditional annual spring offensive when unions present their claims for salary increases and issue various strike threats.
A compromise is most often reached at the

last minute and the threats withdrawn or the strikes called off after a few hours. This year strikes are scheduled for two days on average. with some due to begin on Tuesday and others Wednesday.

The private railways association has offered an average increase of 6.77 percent or 13,900 yen a month. The unions are asking for a 14,700 yen increase, which is what they received last year. Inflation, which was running at 7.5 percent in fiscal 1980, is expected

to be about four percent this year. Negotiations were more relaxed Monday in the public sector which generally settles in line with increases agreed upon in the private sector. Public Sector employees, who in theory have no right to strike, have announced they intend to stage a half-day stoppage Wednesday morning in support of their demands and those of their colleagues in the private lines.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Bahraini Dinar 9.00 9.11		SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Belgian Franc (1,000)			9.00	9.11
Canadian Dollar			-	15.60
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Dutch Guilder (100) 128.50 127.90	Canadian Dollar		_	279.00
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OPEC panel postpones meeting

ABU DHABI, April 12 (R) - An OPEC watchdog committee has postponed until early May a meeting that would have discussed oil company pressure on Nigeria to cut its price, OPEC President Mana Said Al-Oteiba said Monday.

Dr. Otciba, the United Arab Emirates oil minister, told the Emirates News Agency that the meeting scheduled for April 20 had been postponed, but he did not give any reason for

Nigeria has been under pressure from some companies who say its price of \$35.50 a barrel is high compared with similar British North Sea oil at \$31 and OPEC (the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) fears that a Nigerian surrender could send all oil prices tumbling.

In another development, the Middle East Economic Survey (MEES) said the bulk of the cutback in the United Arab Emirates (UAE) oil output ceiling agreed at OPEC's March 19 and 20 emergency meeting in Vienna falls on Abu Dhabi's offshore Zakum

It said the Abu Dhabi allowable reduction ceiling was cut by 200,000 barrels per day (bpd) from April 1, including a cut of 185,000 bpd at Zakum leaving that field's ceiling at 50,000 bpd.

Iran, S. Yemen strengthen ties

BEIRUT, April 12 (AP) - Iran and South Yemen have signed an economic and political agreement. Tehran radio reported Monday.

Iranian Foreign Minister Ali-Akbar Velayati told Tehran radio at the end of two-day visit to Iran by a seven-man South Yemeni delegation that the agreement ensured the expansion of economic and political ties.

Velayati said "the letter of understanding" signed by the two countries is a preliminary step for the visit of economic delegations from South Yemen to Iran in the coming

Japan know-how for U.S. car firm

TOKYO, April 12 (AFP) - Mitsubishi Motors Corporation said Monday it will provide information on controlling parts inventories and production, using industrial robots, to Chrysler Corporation of the United States under an agreement between the two companies.

Mitsubishi said this was the first of a series cooperative efforts by the two companies under a productivity and product viability deal signed last week.

Through the procedure, known as an inline sequence system. Chrysler is expected to streamline its parts storage system and improve its system of controlling parts and assembled cars, the firm said.

PARIS, April 12 (AFP) - President Fran-

cois Mitterrand leaves here on a four-day

state visit to Japan Tuesday, with the twin aim

of wooing Japanese political strategists and

persuading economists to set rules to redress

a perceived wide imbalance in trade between

Japan, along with West Germany, was long

dismissed as an economic giant but a political

dwarf. Today, because of its staggering com-

mercial expansion, Japan has grown into a

world power with a decisive role in global

Between April 14 and 18. Mitterrand will

take the opportunity of the first visit ever to

Japan by a French head of state, to stress with

Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki the similarities

between France and Japan: Membership of

the Western political and economic sphere

Japanese industrial strength exerts a

determining influence in the Far East, from

Korea to southeast Asia. including China.

France plays a comparable role toward cer-

Paris officials believe in the triangular rela-

tionship linking Japan to Europe and the

United States. These similarities should

weigh in favor of more compatibility in

economic and political matters, observers

Both countries also occupy a central role in

the North-South dialogue between indus-

trialized countries and the Third World.

French officials said the Japanese appeared

very receptive to French hopes to achieve a

fairer economic relationship with developing

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affairs.

here said.

Mitterrand leaves for Tokyo today

Estrational Constant Riyal rates firm on dull day

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, April 12 - Monday continued to be a dull trading day in the local markets, with the European bourses closed for holidays. Rival deposit rates were once again generally stable with no movements reported, and with riyal rates showing the flat yield curve for all tenors at rates of 14-14 ½ percent. The Bahrain OBUs offshore booking units - were more active Monday and dealt in both Eurodollar deposits and the major continental currencies. With the Singapore and other Asian currency markets open Monday, the Bahrain markets had an indication on how the major currencies were traded.

In the dollar deposits, the one-month rate was traded at 15 7/16-15 9/16 percent . While the one-year rate was quoted at 15 5/16-5 7/16 percent indicating that the money markets were confident that when the U.S. markets open for business Monday night that Eurodollar deposit rates will

In the European spot currencies, the Bahrain OBUs quoted the British pound at a higher rate of 1.7640 against 1.7550 on Friday. This indicates some cautious optumism over a peaceful solution to the Falkland crises with the alleged withdrawal of Argentinian warships from the declared British blockade zone around the islands. The other currencies did not fare better, remaining at pretty much near to the Friday

weekend closing rates of 2.4180 for the German mark, 1.9800 for the Swiss franc and 6.3012 for the French franc. The Japanese yen was slightly higher at 247.80 but dealers expected that currency to remain weak in the Monday night New York markets.

In the local exchanges, spot rival/dollar rates were slightly more actively traded Monday with rates of 3,4305-12 seen at one stage compared with 3.4298-02 on Sunday However, by close of Monday business, spot riyal/dollar rates had fallen back to 3.4302-08 levels.

Shikuku, a leading critic of the Asian com-

munity, fuelled the debate by presenting

documents accusing the bank of helping 10

Asian-owned companies to evade taxes last

The bank allegedly advised the firms to withdraw nearly 15.8 million shillings (\$1.58

million) from their accounts at the end of the year, only to return the money after tax offi-

cials had assessed all the accounts in the bank,

The Shikuku documents prompted mem-

Although the government has promised to

investigate the activities of the bank in hopes

of plugging the tax loopholes, the Baroda

affair may spill over to Asian community as a

To ordinary Kenyans, the Asian is looked

upon with suspicion when it comes to trade, a

view that may further be reinforced by

jealousy due to his proven progress in the bus-

Egypt recalling

bers of parliament to call for the government

to deregister the bank for allegedly encourag-

the documents indicated.

whole.

India bank scandal hits Kenya

NAIROBI, April 12 (AFP) — A long-smouldering scandal, involving the Indian government-owned Bank of Baroda here, has renewed a touchy debate about Kenya's Asian community and its key role in the country's business life.

The scandal - which has touched on the bank's management, the employees and their trade union - has been seething for the past five months. Persistent industrial problems prompted Labor Minister Titus Mbathi to appoint an investigation committee last year to look into the bank's problems.

The committee has presented its findings and recommendations and, although the bank's headquarters in Bombay accepted the findings and urged its Nairobi branch to implement them, the branch has refused to do so.

The Bank of Baroda affair erupted again March 16 when Kenyan Lawrence Sifuna laid before parliament documents accusing the bank of trying to corrupt leading Kenyan officials in attempts to influence the results of the investigation.

Sifuna's documents - apparently gained with the help of the bank's aggrieved Kenyan employees — indicated that the bank had loaned three million shillings (\$300,000) and one million shillings (\$100,000) to Attorney-General Joseph Kamere and Labor Minister Titus Mbathi, respectively, at the time of the investigation into the bank.

The documents also named leading Asian public officials. the assistant police prosecutor in the attorney-general's office and the assistant police commissioner in charge of the investigation as baving been advanced a total of nearly one-million shillings by the bank at the time the inquiry-

More recently. assistant Economic Planning and Development Minister Martin

countries, and particularly concerning a

France and consequently Europe, can agree

on a set of rules in commercial exchanges

without which both sides might be tempted to

At present, the balance of trade is heavily

in Japan's favor and raises the issue of access

- now limited - of European exports to the

The problem is shared by other members

of the European Economic Community.

Talks between EEC members and Japan on

the problem opened last Wednesday in

Geneva. If no settlement is found, EEC

members may suspend application of the

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

The French delegation accompanying Mit-

terrand to Tokyo is likely to find the Japanese

reticent on the issue, observers said. Neither

Suzuki's government, nor Japanese business

tycoons seem inclined to back down from

Finally, President Mitterrand will stress the

importance of cultural development, which

both sides believe is one way of meeting the

Manila banks

on 'cocodiesel'

MANILA, April 12 (AFP) - A mix-

ture of two percent coconut oil and 98

percent diesel oil will be used to power

vehicles in this country from July, it was

The government, which is giving finan-

cial aid for the blending process, said

'cocodiesel" will save \$19 million a year

on diesel imports and also give a boost to

the nation's distressed coconut industry.

Trials have been carried out on trains.

buses and military vehicles. Government

engineers say that adding a little coconut

oil makes no difference to performance.

Initially, the energy ministry has ordered 60,000 tons annually from

Unicom, the largest firm in the coconut oil

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their aggressive commercial policies.

challenge of economic growth.

announced here Monday.

But cooperation is only possible if Japan,

stabilization of raw material prices.

resort to protectionism.

Japanese market.

Soviet experts CAIRO, April 12 (AFP) - The Soviet Union is believed to have agreed in prin-

ciple to send experts back to Egypt, the weekly newspaper Mayo reported here Monday. Individual contracts will be settled bet-

ween the Soviet Union and Egypt for each project, the paper of the ruling National Democratic Party said. Egypt recently announced it could

again call in a number of Soviet experts --

as many as 66 according to Mayo's accounts - to finish off some joint pro-All Soviet experts were ordered out of Egypt last September by President Anwar

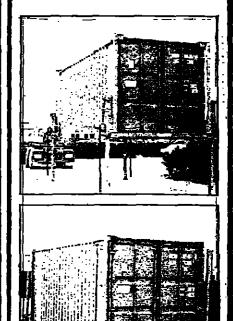
Sadat, who was assassinated the following month.

ween the two countries, Egypt will be staging a Soviet film week in Cairo. Mayo reported.

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Bagged Barley Bagged Barley **Bulk Bauxite**

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As Maxwell strikes form

Celtics turn tables on 76ers

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP) — The Boston Celtics wanted to get Cedric Maxwell involved in the offense, and the Philadelphia 76ers hoped to do the same with Darryl Dawkins. While Maxwell got hot, Dawkins just got in hot water.

Maxwell scored 17 of his 25 points in the third quarter, turning a 13-point halftime deficit into an 81-81 tie, and the Celtics went on to post a 110-109 overtime victory over the 76ers Sunday. Larry Bird scored the gamewinning field goal with 55 seconds left in overtime as the Celtics ended the season series against their National Basketball Association archrival with a 4-2 edge. It was the first time in three years the two teams didn't split their six games.

Meanwhile, Dawkins scored two points on 1-for-7 shooting from the field, prompting 76ers coach Billy Cunningham to say, "Darryl: Dawkins better get going more or we'll have to let him take the summer off." The powerful Philadelphia center has struggled for most of the 12 games he's played since missing seven weeks with a broken leg.

In other NBA games, San Antonio stopped Kansas City 126-121, Dallas upset Houston 109-97, Atlanta bombed Chicago 108-89, Detroit beat New York 97-89, Los Angeles nipped Seattle 107-104, and Portland topped Golden State 116-106 in overtime.

"We turned it around in the third quarter when Maxwell got hot and we turned the ball over to him," said Bird, who finished with 20 points. "He was so hot in the third quarter that we just called his number and got the ball to him," said Boston coach Bill Fitch. "I've been trying to get more involved in scoring more points," Maxwell said.

After the Celtics caught up late in the third quarter, the lead changed hands 15 times until Bird's winning basket. Boston raced to a 108-103 lead in overtime, on a field goal and a three-point goal by Chris Ford and a basket by Maxwell, but the 76ers scored the next six points, four of them on baskets by Maurice Cheeks, for a 109-108 lead. The 76ers couidn't take advantage of several chances to regain the edge after Bird's basket made it 110-109. Julius Erving scored 31 points for Philadelphia, while Lionel Hollins added 24.

Lakers 107, Supersonics 104: Bob McAdoo hit two free throws with eight seconds to play to boost Los Angeles to the Pacific Division championship. The Lakers, 54-24, hold a four-game lead over the Sonics with four games remaining. Los Angeles wins the division title because it can finish no worse than tied in overall record with Seattle and the Lakers won the season series 4-2 over Seattle. Kareem Abdul-Jabbar led Lakers with 33 points. Norm Nixon added 20. Jack Sikma led the Sonics with 26 points and Fred Brown

Spurs 126, Kings 121: George Gervin scored 34 points and Dave Corzine scored six of his 25 points during a fourth-quarter rally as San Antonio took a two-game lead over Denver and Houston in the Midwest Division by beating Kansas City. Corzine scored the six points during a three-minute stretch as the Spurs scored 10 straight points to turn a seven-point deficit into a three-point lead.

Mike Mitchell joined Corzine with 25 points for San Antonio, while Eddie Join led Kansas

Mavericks 109, Rockets 97: Jay Vincent has 24 points and center Wayne Cooper scored 20 points and outrebounded NBA leader Moses Malone to lift Dallas over Houston.

Cooper had 16 rebounds to 10 for Malone. who scored 26 points, as the Mavericks won their second straight game over a team fighting to make the playoffs. They beat Phoenix

Hawks 108, Bulls 89: Dan Roundfield scored 21 points and John Drew added 19 as Atlanta tied New Jersey for fifth place in the Eastern Conference by walloping Chicago.

The triumph was the Hawks' 11th in 15 games and reduced to two the combination of Atlanta or New Jersey victories and Detroit losses needed for both teams to clinch a playoff berth. All three teams have four games

Pistons 97, Knicks 89: Kelly Tripucka scored 22 points and John Long added 18 as Detroit kept its faint hopes alive by beating New York. The Pistons never trailed in the second half after 17 lead changes in the first two periods. The Knicks made the game interesting in the fourth period with a 17-2 run that cut a big Detroit lead to five points.

Blazers 116, Warriors 106: Billy Ray Bates came off the bench in the last three minutes of overtime to score eight points for Portland which won its fourth straight and moved to 21/2 games behind Phoenix and two behind Golden State in the race for the sixth and final Western Conference playoff spot. The Warriors had two chances to win the game in regulation, missing two shots in the last 24 seconds. Jim Paxson led the Blazers with 24 poi-

India needs imaginative coaches like

Rahim today if the country is to arrest the

steady decline in the standard of the game

since the sixties. Although it has been served

by several good coaches since then, many of

them have been more a problem than a help

in the task of building up a strong team. As an

AIFF official admitted at Tricher, the . coac-

hes have been divided, not on coaching met-

Basketball standings

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Boston	W		Pct. .782	ĢВ		
Philadelphia		24		7		
Washington	41					
New Jersey			<i>-5</i> 13			
New York		45	.423			
Central Division						
Milwankee	54		.692	_		
Atianta		38		14		
Detroit			.474	17		
Indiana			.436			
Chicago			.385			
Cleveland			.192	39		
Western Conference Midwest Division						
San Antonio		32	_590	_		
Denver		34		2		
Houston .		34				
Dallas		51				
Kansas City Utah	21	51 55				
CIALL	23	33	293	20		
Pacific Division						

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Michael Spinks pins Sutherland to canvas in 8th

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, April 12 (AP) - Michael Spinks threw a left hook to Murray Sutherland's temple Sunday, knocking out the challenger at 1:24 of the eighth round and retaining his World Boxing Association light heavyweight title for a third

Seconds before the knockout, Spinks threw a right that sent Sutherland to his knees for a eight-count. Sutherland earlier had taken a standing eight-count. After three knockdowns, , which can include a standing count, a fight is ended in New Jersey.

Sutherland appeared outmatched almost from the beginning, and his punches seemed to have little power after the third round. He spent much of his time circling to avoid Spinks' right hand clutching him nearly every time the champion came inside.

Spinks made the most of Sutherland's inability to inflict damage, sticking out his tongue and jeering him several times during the duled 15-round fight, most noticeably in the second and fifth rounds.

In the sixth, Spinks twice came close to throwing his opponent out of the ring. The first time, Sutherland, bending to avoid a battering, slid partially through the ropes. When Sutherland regained his balance, Spinks chased him across the ring and delivered punches that sent the 28-year-old challenger reeling backward over the top of the

ropes.
The 25-year-old champion, who weighed 172 pounds (78-kilos), pushed his record to 20-0. Sutherland, who had trouble getting down to 173 % pounds (79-kilos), is 4-5.

Earthquakes prevail

SEATTLE, Washington April 12 (AP) — San Jose goalkeeper Mike Hewitt blanked Seattle through 105 minutes of regulation and overtime play in the shootout Sunday as the Earthquakes won their North American Soccer League Season opener 1-0. Hewitt made 13 saves in collecting his 32nd career shutout.

Pemulton Chris Dangerfield and Gary Etherington scored consecutive shootout goals for San Jose while Hewitt saved two shots by Seattle and Steve Buttle's final shot vent wide in the tiebreaker.

Dave Rozema hurls **Tigers over Royals**

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP) - Dave Rozema hurled a four-hitter in eight strong innings and got batting support from Enos Cabell and Kirk Gibson as the Detroit Tigers

edged the Kansas City Royals 2-1 Sunday. Vida Blue making his Kansas City debut and his first American League start since 1977, surrendered only five hits in nine innings. Cabell led off the Tiger fourth with a double, then Gibson smashed a triple. Larry Herndon then sent Gibson home with a sacri-

Rozema was superb throughout his stint, and was taken out only after he was struck by a ball hit by U.L. Washington in the eighth inning. Kevin Saucier priches the ninth for the Tigers, recording the save. Kansas City's George Brett, breaking an 6-for-9 slump, lashed a solo home run with two out in the sixth for the Royals' only run.

In other American League action, Milwaukee batters shelled Toronto starter Jim Clancy for seven runs in the first inning and Charlie Moore drilled four hits as the Brewers romped a 14-5 victory over the Blue Jays. Minnesota's designated hitter Randy Johnson hit his first major league home run and drove in the winning run as the Twins beat the California Angels-3-1.

Toby Harrah drove in four runs with three singles and Len Barker scattered eight hits as the Cleveland Indians crushed the Texas Rangers 13-1. John Tudor held the Baltimore Orioles to six hits and Carney drove in four runs to lead the Boston Red Sox to a 6-0

Bill Almon opened the 12th inning with a triple and scored on Ron Leflore's single, giving the Chicago White Sox a 7-6 victory over the New York Yankees in the opener of a doubleheader between the last two teams to open the Major League Baseball season.

Britt Burns and Salome Barojas combined on a five-hitter as the White Sox completed a sweep of the Yankees with a 2-0 victory in the second game.

In the National League, Philadelphia right-hander Mike Krukow shut out Montreal on three bits, and Garry Maddox drove in the game's only run with a bases-loaded sacrifice fly in the eighth inning to give the Phillies a 1-0 victory over the Expos.

George Foster's first home run of the season triggered a four-run sixth inning to lead the New York Mets to a 5-4 victory over Chicago. Dane lorg rapped a two-out, run-scoring single in the bottom of the ninth inning to rally St. Louis to a 7-6 victory over Pittsburgh.

Dale Murphy slaumed a two-run homer and right-hander Rick Mahler hurled his sec-ond consecutive shutout, leading Atlanta to a 5-0 victory over Houston, Jeff Leonard drove in a pair of runs and Cincinnati reliever Jim Kern allowed two move on wild pitches as the San Francisco Giants coasted to a 6-1 victory over the Reds. Rain postponed the Los Angeles-San Diego game.

In late AL action, Rickey Henderson smashed three hits and scored the go-shead run for the Oakland A's as they beat the Scattle Mariners 3-1 in the second game to gain a split in a double header which took 9 1/2 hours to complete. Seattle catcher Jim Essian had five hits in the opener, settling it with a twoout, three-run double in the 16th inning to give the Mariners a 6-3 victory.

الغرقة التكارية الصناعية CHAMBER OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY

leddah CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

The Chamber of Commerce and Industry, hereby announces that, in accordance with instruction issued by Ministry of Commerce, to all foreign companies, and general organisations; that the Ministry has previously received council of Ministers' decision No.1291 dated 15/9/1394.H., which states that; all foreign companies, and general organisations with government, shall not go for importing from abroad, unless the local market is unable to meet their need.

Also, council of Ministers' decision No. 377 dated 18/4/1398 H., which clearly compels all firms with government contracts to buy domestic products, listed by Ministry of Industry and Electricity - companies are not permitted to import similar to those contained in the aforementioned list.

Therefore, Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Jeddah hopes that, all companies and organisations observe this to avoid liability of valuation. They should; when supplying materials, observe the following priorities :-

- 1- LOCALLY MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS (if available)
- 2- LOCAL MARKET
- 3- IMPORT THROUGH SAUDI IMPORTERS.

India out to regain Asiad football glory

man Democratic Republic to coach the team.

Feiffer has been designated Director of Coa-

ching (Foreign) and took charge of the team

to prepare it for the Nehru tournament. Mr.

P.K. Banerjee, one of India's greatest footba-

llers and a member of the gold medal-

winning team of 1962, has been given the

newly created post of National Coach, being

NEW DELHI, April 12 (PTI) - What are India's chances in football at the Asian Games in New Delhi. Can India repeat its gold medal-winning performance at the inaugural Game in New Delhi in 1951 and again in Jakarta in 1962?

These are the questions uppermost in the minds of the millions of football lovers in the country. While not even the most optimistic India supporters, including the bosses of the All-India Football Federation, will claim that India has a definite chance of the gold medal, their hopes have been raised somewhat by the country's spirited showing in the inaugurai Jawaharlal Nehru Gold Cup tournament

India was never given any chance of reaching the final of this six-nation tournament. particularly after the mediocre fare dished out by the country's leading footballers at the 38th National Football Championship which concluded at Trichur on January 31. Even the draw India earned against China and South Korea, the other Asian countries in the tournament and leading contenders for the Asian Games gold medal, were rather unexpected.

Knowledgeable observers of the game feel that the AIFF's move in picking 29 national players' after the Nationals, barring them from local tournaments, and putting them through a program · of intensive coaching in preparation for the Games has already begun to pay dividends.

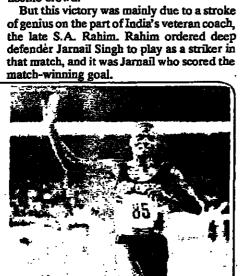
The AIFF has succeeded in securing the

Henry Rono pips Salazar for title

, EUGENE, Oregon April 12 (AFP) -Kenya's quadruple world record-breaker Henry Rono won the 10,000 meters at the Hayward Field Athletic Meet here Sunday in a time of 27: 29.90 seconds - the fourth fastest ever.

Rono, whose own world record stands at 27:22.4, edged out world marathon record holder Alberto Salazar by a tenth of a second. Salazar's time of 27: 30.00 clipped 10.69 seconds of his personal best as he got within 0.86 seconds of Craig Virgin's American record of 27: 29.16. Britain's Adrian Royle finished third.





elevated from acting chief coach. He as well hods, but on some personal issues. This led to as S.S. Hakim and Arun Ghosh, who have the resignation of one of the assistant coacbeen named joint coaches, are assisting Feif-But all is said to be well now between the However, both the coaches and the players AIFF and the coaches after the controlling body, following long hours of discussion at will need to put in herculean efforts if India is to have a chance of winning a medal at the Trichur, evolved the formula under which P.K. Banerjee was designated National Asian Games. Being the host country, India Coach and Hakim and Arun Ghosh were can have a reasonable hope of qualifying for named joint coaches. Hakim quietly withrew the quarterfinal league at the Games, by his resignation. But the fact remains that the being drawn in the comparatively easier post of the third joint coach under the AIFF's group in the preliminary round matches. India was perhaps the strongest footballformula remains vacant. The AIFF has left it to its president, Mr. Ziauddin, to fill the post playing country in Asia in the early fifties and demonstrated this by winning the First Asian Games football title at New Delhi in 1951. India repeated the performance at Jakarta in

at a later date.

Both the president and secretary said at Trichur that the AIFF was not satisfied with 1962, winning a historic victory in front of a vers during the past year. It is true that India hostile crowd. reached the semifinals of the Merdeka Tournament at Kuala Lumpur last year. But since them, it was a slide to a fairly low ebb in

international matches.

It also remains to be seen whether the AIFF is able to enforce its decision not to allow the 29 'national players' chosen for coaching to take part in any tournament till the end of the Asian Games. Last year, too, a similar decision had been taken, but the AIFF beat a hasty retreat in the face of the pressure exerted by the powerful Calcutta clubs. Many

of the top players ignored the AIFF directive.
There can be little room for criticism of the selection of the 29 players, 20 of whom were chosen to play in the Nehru tournament. The best players from among the available talent have been selected, except for the exclusion of Bengal's Subrata Bhattacharjee, the best deep defender seen in the National. The relegation of Punjab's Parminder Sigh, one of the best wing halves in the country, to the reserve list also is difficult to justify.

The exclusion of Subrata Bhattachariee and relegation of Parminder Singh have to be seen against the background of the pathetic standard of the half line and deep defence

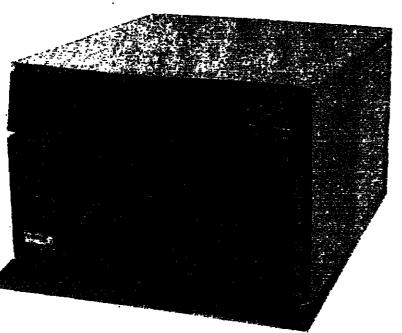
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RAJAB & SILSILAH



dillipe to

For First Division honors

rooks nets two to keep Spurs in the race

English soccer results

LONDON, April 12 (Agencies) - Garth Crooks hit two second half goals as Tottenham Hotspur won 3-1 away to local rival Arsenal Monday to maintain its challenge for the English First Division Soccer Champion-

ship.

Mike Hazard gave Tottenham a ninth minute lead at Highbury and Crooks then scored twice after the interval. John Hawley scored for Arsenal in the second half of a match watched by a crowd of 48,897.

Tottenham's first two goals both were created by Argentine international Ricardo Villa, who was booed by local fans every time he touched the ball.

The three top teams in the championship standings - Liverpool, Ipswich and Swansea - did not play Monday, but Manchester United moved into fourth place with a 1-0 victory over West Bromwich Albion at Old Trafford. Defender Kevin Moran scored the only goal in the 64th minute.

Tottenham moved into sixth place, behind Southampton, and trials leader Liverpool by nine points but has three matches in hand. Aston Villa continued its move into a respectable league position, by defeating Brigh-

ton 3-0 at Villa Park. David Geddis (2) and defender Allan Evans were the goalscorers. Wolverhampton eased its relegation worries by blitzing Manchester City 4-1 at Molinuex. Andy Gray, Wayne Clake, Kenny Hibbitt and Mel Eves all scored for Wolves in the first half. Bobby McDonald replied for City after half-time. It was Manchester City's sec-

AUGUSTA, Georgia, April 12 (AP) -

Craig Stadler, after blowing six-shot lead,

won the 46th Masters Golf title in a sudden-

death playoff Sunday by beating Dan Pohl

The chunky Stadler and Pohl, a career

non-winner, finished the regulation 72 holes

with matching scores of 284, four strokes

under par on the 6,905 yards of testing, rol-

ling hills that make up the famed Augusta

Stadler, a front-runner over the first 17

holes of the final round, had a chance to win it

outright but three-putted for a bogey on the

They went to the 10th, a 485-yard par-4

and possibly the toughest hole on the course.

Both drove in the fairway. Stadler put his

approach on the green, some 20-25 feet

(6-7.6 meters) below the pin. Pohl missed the

Pohl, who had come from deep, deep in the

pack with closing rounds of 67 and 67, used

his putter and left the first one about 6-8 feet

short. Stadler, who was six strokes in front

before he faltered badly on the last nine holes

of regulation play, calmly ran his first putt up

to within inches of the cup and tapped in for

on the line, missed his par-putt while Stadler

watched, leaning on his putter and betraying

no hint of emotion as the ball slid by the cup

three-stroke lead, built that margin to an

impressive six-shot advantage by the turn,

then played the back nine in a fat 40; includ-

ing the critical, 3-putt bogey on the final hole.

title-holder Tom Watson as the only two-

time winners on the tour this season, played

his last round in 73. But it was a sharply

divided round - a very solid 33 on the front,

a struggling, scrambling, 4-over-par 40 on

the back when Stadler seemed suddenly to

become prey to Murphy's law - what can go

He thrashed his way out of bunkers. He

Stadler, 28, who now joins defending

Stadler, who had opened the day with a

Pohl, with one of the world's big four titles

National Golf Club course.

18th, setting up the playoff.

green to the right, in the fringe.

and made him a winner.

wrong will go wrong.

with a routine par on the first extra hole.

ond straight humiliating defeat. John Pond's team lost 5-0 to Liverpool Saturday.

Striker Colin West boosted Sunderland's chances of avoiding relegation by scoring both goals in his team's 2-0 win over fellow demotion candidates Birmingham at Roker Park. West struck in the 200th and 44th minutes against a Birmingham team that has not won in its last 30 away matches.

Teenage striker Calvin Plummer scored the second half goal that gave Nottingham Forest victory in its local derby match at Notts County. Ian Bowyer gave Forest the lead only for Trevor Christie to level, but Plummer scored the decider.

Liverpool, who meet Stoke at home Tuesday, lead the table with 66 points, five more than second-placed Ipswich with Swansea another point adrift. Manchester City, one of the pre-season favorites for the title, slumped

hed at least two shots back far off the glass-

slick greens. In the end, he was faced with the

necessity of a par on the 18th to win the green

And he put his approach on the green, some 18 feet (5-m) from the flag. Two putts and he

was a winner. But his first one, up a slope, stopped some 6-8 feet (1-2 m) short. And he

missed the next one, the one he had to have to

The victory, Stadler's first in a major, was

worth \$64,000 and pushed his season's earn-

ings to \$211,557, high on the PGA tour this

year.
Seve Ballesteros of Spain, the 1980 Mas-

ters champ, birdied the last hole from about

15 feet to finish off a 71 that enabled him to

tie Jerry Pate for third at 285, a single shot

out of the playoff. Pate, winner of the Prestig-

ious Tournament Players Championship last

Watson, with a 71, and Tom Kite tied for

fifth at 287. Kite, who last season broke Wat-

son's four-year streak as golf's leading

money-winner, made a run at the top spot

here with a frontside 32, then tailed off and

Former champion Ray Floyd, PGA title-

holder Larry Nelson and Curtis Strange foll-

owed at 289. Nelson had a 69, Strange 72 and

jacket that goes to the winner.

avoid a playoff, on the high side.

month, also had a closing 71.

finished with a 69.

Aston Villa Manchester

Norts Cou

Crystal Palac

Derby Luton Orient Q.P. Rang Sheffield V

Via sudden-death

Stadler claims Masters

English Division One

Birmingham Manchester City

It was learnt that, Ipswich Town England internationals Paul Mariner and Terry Butcher are fit to return to first team action for the first time in over two months in Tuesday night's home match against West Ham. Both have been named in a 14-strong squad.

Butcher has not played first team football since he sustained a bad nose injury in a Cup tie at Luton on January 24. Mariner has not played since February 6, having undergone an Achilles operation. If, as expected, both play, then those likely to stand down are Kevin Steggles and Mich D' Avray.

Kuwaitis leave for Lisbon Meanwhile, Kuwait's national soccer team, a World Cup finalist, left for Lisbon Sunday for a month-long camping and training warm-

The Kuwaitis will play a number of games

York City

with Portuguese and foreign teams in the course of their preparations for the World Cup finals in Spain. After Portugal, the Kuwaiti team will proceed to Morocco for "four to five" matches with non-Moroccan teams, who will be visiting Morocco for this purpose, a spokesman for the Kuwait Soccer Associa-The Kuwaitis' last triumph was in the Gulf

Soccer Cup, held in the United Arab Emirates earlier this month. The Kuwaitis pocketed the Cup after the powerful Iraqi team

Further preparations for the World Cup finals are to include matches with visiting top teams from Poland, the Netherlands and Czechoslovakia, the spokesman said. Kuwait, Britain, France and Czechoslovakia form one group in the Spain finals.

Fans run riot
Scores of soccer fans were injured and at least 25 cars were damaged when police fired tear gas to disperse stone-throwing crowds at a soccer match in Port Said Egypt Sunday.

The fans were protesting against a goal scored by the Zamalek club of Cairo playing in a First Division match against Al-Masri of Port Said.

Spanish strike off

In Madrid, the Spanish Footballers' Association Monday called off a players' strike which started only Sunday, due to lack of support. In a statement, the association said it called off the strike after evaluating the participation in the stoppage.

Standings

Dia		ОЩ					
	P	w	L	D	F	A	PTs.
Liverpool	33	20	6	7	65	26	66
Ipswich				10			
Swansea				īŏ			
Manchester United				7			
Southampton ·				10			
Tottenham				7			
Arsepal				ģ			
West Ham				ś			
	35						
Nottingham Forest							
Brighton				9			
Everton				10			
Aston Villa				12			
Notts County							40

To top Group 'A'

Shalimar coasts thru

By a Staff Writer JEDDAH, April 12 — Shalimar finished with a clean slate in the Group 'A' of the P.S. Tournament when it recorded a. wicket victory over Pak Jeddah

ory, which decided the group win-Shalimar an easy semifinal oppo-ank Jazira, while runner-up Pak æ Group 'B' winner Pak Saudi semifinal clash, which are slated ing week. Both Shalimar and Pak d a two-win-no-loss record going me. And both were keen to win, maintain a clean record, but to neeting Pak Saudi in the last four

of the coin favored Pak Jeddah. as the one of the few bright spots clustre performance. The openers rms with the Shalimar attack and steadily built a base for the later build a fine innings. But it was not batsmen, reduced to strokelessness by the accurate Shalimar attack, tried to hit themselves out of trouble against the slow

Winteslagg

Ghent

VBevere

FC Bruges

Vardar Skopje

Zagreb Radnicki Nis

Sarajevo Osijek

Vojvodina Rijeka Olimpija Ljubljana Partizan Belgradd

leg-spinners of Afaq. But instead found themselves slowly sinking into a mire. In the end they found themselves in a poor state at

But the start which Sohail had provided belied the state of affairs which Pak Jeddah were forced into. The 31-run second-wicket stand with Patail and the 39-run third-wicket association with Abrar (15) had put Pak Jeddah on a solid footing. Sohail became the first victim of strokelessness as he tried to lift Afaq. His contribution of 54 in the total of 86, at that stage, was the only other hallmark in the Pak Jeddah innings. Afaq finished with a magnificient haul of six for 28,

If Shalimar had dominated the morning, than the afternoon was no different. But it was the turn of the Shalimar batsmen to come to the fore. The openers Shafqat and Saleem cut loose on a mediocre Pak Jeddah attack. Shafqat, especially, was more forceful of the two. He cut delectably, drove elegantly and pulled and hooked delightfully all the easy offering from Pak Jeddah. Saleem, reticent at the offset, opened out and stroked freely as the Shalimar coasted toward victory.

And just when it looked like these two would see Shalimar through, Shafqat fell to a lazy stroke. Caught in two minds to a straighter delivery, he saw his castle disturbed with Shalimar within sights of victory. He had made 67. Saleem was unbeaten on 39.

Winitskyshocked

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, April 12 (AP) — Tenth-seeded South African Danie Visser beat second-seeded Van the \$25,000-South African Grand Prix Tennis Tournament at Ellis Park on Monday.

Visser, 20, who had beaten top seed Hank Pfister in the quarterfinals, took only 69 minutes to beat the 23-year-old Winitsky, ranked 35th in the world.

Visser won the \$4,500-first prize behind his big first serve. He dropped only three points while serving the first set. Both the left-handers lost their first service games in the final set, but Visser repeatedly passed Winitsky at the net for an easy victory.

Mehta's win sets mark in Kenyan Rally

NAIROBI, Kenya, April 12 (Agencies) -Local hero Shekar Mehta, driving for Nissan of Japan, won the 30th Kenyan Safari Rally . on Monday - his fourth straight victory and . record fifth in the five-day event billed as the . toughest Rally in the world.

Mehta's mud-spattered Datsun Violet GT pulled onto the finish ramp at the Kenyatta International Conference Center in downtown Nairobi at around 2:15 p.m. (1115 GMT) after a third-leg circuit of the jagged, snow-dusted peaks of Mount Kenya which

began here at lunchtime Sunday. West German driver Walter Rohrl, piloting an Ascona 400 for the Opel team of West: Germany, was second onto the finish ramp; ... arriving shortly after Mehta to the cheers of . the Monday holiday crowd in the Conference Center grounds.

Mehta and Rohri were clearly the top two in the final standings, Rally officials said, but the full results were not immediately posted in the Nairobi control center. The rest of the cars in the sharply diminished field of around 20, out of an original 73, were expected to be straggling in all afternoon.

Mehta, a Nairobi millionaire who drives ' mostly as a pastime, first won the grueling-Safari Rally in 1973 and then in 1979, 1980 and 1981 before Monday's victory.

The Mehta family, of Indian extraction, made a fortune with sugar cane plantations it used to hold in neighboring Uganda. Mehta, 36, was born in Uganda when it was still a British colony and holds a British passport.

As Mehta's Datsun came into the victor's circle after checking in at the last control; point at the Kenyatta Center, Mehta sat on: the hood, wearing a big grain under his bright red baseball cap. His navigator, local travel agent Mike Doughty, sat on the car's roof and waved as a member of the Nissan team. steered the car through the throng.

As the lead cars arrived here, the last place. ings posted on the control center's board. were from the control point at Kamiti, two ... short of the finish. At that control, Mehta was in the lead with 266 penalty points, Rohrl was.« second with 307 and Kenyan Mike Kirkland. driving a Datsun Silvia for Nissan, was third with 376 penalty points.

One front-runner, Rauno Aaltonen of Finland, blew the engine of his Opel Ascona 400 early Monday morning and had to retire from the 5,012-kilometer (3,133-mile) event, . which began last Thursday and covered some . of Kenya's most spectacular terrain.

Aaltonen, the early leader, had rear axle, problems on the second of the three legs and. had dropped to third place in the points table. He was piling on the pressure in the first halfof the final leg around Mount Kenya when his... engine gave him trouble.

Shekar Mehta said he could have been. lucky four years running after his historic. fifth, and fourth consecutive, win in the Safari. Rally. "I know this Rally very well by now," he said. "I had some luck too, but that makes -, four years I've been lucky."

"After the first leg I was a little discour--; aged. We didn't know why our rear axles . were breaking. But that was the only problem we had. I really have the car it takes to win an : African Rally."

He said he found this year's Safari hards

than in the past because of the strong challenge from Rothmans Opel. Runner-up Wal- *- ; ter Rohrl of West Germany said: "The Safari is not really a tiring race even though it's a very risky one. This year road conditions were easier because of the good weather. "I've earned more championship points, but nothing is over, because the Audi Quattro are a dangerous team." Audi did not enter the Safari event, fourth on the World Championship calendar, but will be back in the running for the Corsican Rally.

P.O. Box: 293, Danier

six-hot to win the Masters Golf title Sun-

Sporting Castellon Barcelona Sabres make exit Racing

Real Sociedad

Doza
Larisa
Apollon
Aris
Rodos
Ofi
Yannina

Trabzons Zesiktas

Atletico Madrid

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP) - Terry O'Reilly, Mike Gillis and Peter McNab combined for four goals in the second period to break open a tie game and power the Boston Bruins to a 5-2 victory over Buffalo Sunday and eliminate the Sabres from the Stanley Cup playoffs. In another match, Brian Sutter's sixth and

seventh playoff goals keyed a four-goal explosion in the opening period, powering the St. Louis Blues into the quarterfinals with an 8-2 triumph over the Winnipeg Jets. Robbie Ftoek scored two goals and three

teammates each contributed a goal and an assist as the New York Rangers beat the Philadelphia Flyers 7-5 and move into the second round.

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European soccer results

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Dimamo Zagreb

Hajduk Split Teteks Tetowo

Sloboda Tuzia

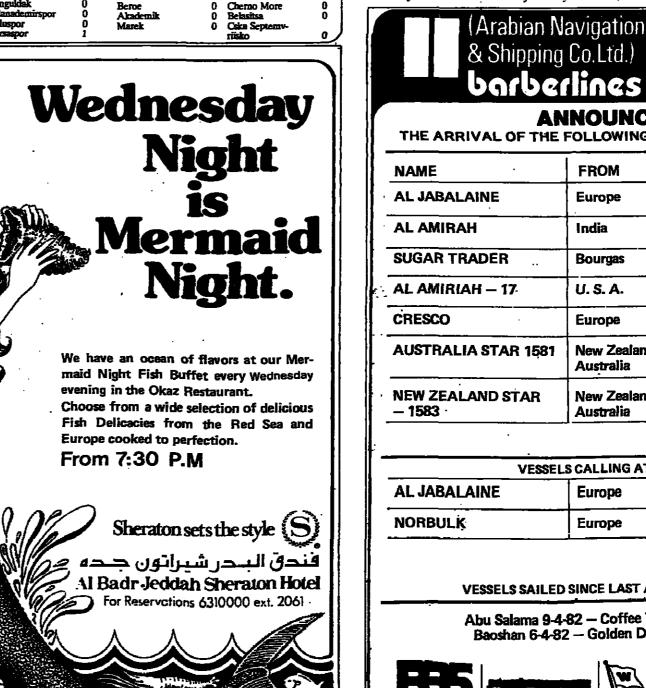
Real Betis Real Madrid

Athletic Bildba

three-putted. He drove into pivots. He wate-WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVALS OF VESSELS AS FOLLOWS: ETA DAMMAM FROM VOY VESSEL'S NAME Far East 46A 10-4-82 **TORRENS** Far East 26-4-82 **WILLINE TARO** 11-5-82 Far East 32A **TARONGA** 22-5-82 Far East 9A WILLINE TOYO Far East 10-6-82 47A **TORRENS** CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SHIPPING DEPARTMENT. AGENTS: Barbor Lines-Arabian Navigation and Shipping Co.Ltd.

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Tel: 8339975, & Shipping Co.Ltd.) Telex: 601012, 601447 Riyadh: Tel. 4774376. barberlines Telex: 200696. THE ARRIVAL OF THE FOLLOWING VESSELS AT DAMMAM. CARGO ARR/ETA **FROM** 11-4-82 Europe Cement 15-4-82 17-4-82 General Bourgas U. S. A. 17-4-82 Cars 24-4-82 Europe Cement New Zealand 2-5-82 Cont. Australia New Zealand 20-5-82 Cont. Australia VESSELS CALLING AT JUBAIL 15-4-82 Europe 2-4-82 Europe Cement VESSELS SAILED SINCE LAST ANNOUNCEMENT

Abu Salama 9-4-82 - Coffee Trader 7-4-82 -Baoshan 6-4-82 - Golden Dragon 10-4-82.











Your Individual Horoscope

FOR TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1982

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You'll enjoy making plans for travel or educational pursuits. A close tie may be hesi-tant about revealing his or her

true motives. (Apr. 20 to May 20) **TAURUS** A co-worker uses subtle methods. Do some research on investments, annuities and retirement plans. Your intui-

tion pays off. (May 21 to June 20) Overall, this is a pleasant time for close relationships. through one romantic interest displays a side you've never seen before.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Self-discipline and hard work bring good results, maybe a raise or promotion. It's time to think of launching large enterprises.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) A friend may show signs of jealousy, though romance is favorably accented. Creative people should meet with

agents and representatives. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You'll make definite plans now affecting overall security. Purchase major appliances or consult with loan officers about property improvements.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Be straightforward with close ties about financial interests. Communication with others improves now. Make important business calls.

SCORP10 m A (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Save some time for fun with children, even though you'll have a busy and productive work day. Financial gain is probable. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

A new acquaintance has

travel. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Career interests are paramount now and you'll make important progress. It's a good time to seek a raise or to present new ideas.

Somebody may harbor un-

warranted suspicions, but

you'll have a happy time

socializing with friends. In-

vitations come - some for

ulterior motives, though it's

still a good time to repay

social obligations. Children

are a source of joy.

CAPRICORN

unfinished tasks.

AQUARIUS

DENNIS the MENACE

STATES OF A PARTY



. 332

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TV Programs 6:00 Beverly Hillbilli 6:30 Bedtime Story 6:35 Candid Cemera Saudi Arabia 7:00 Hello Larry 7:30 Local News 9:30 Tomorrow's Program 9:35 Daily Arabic Series 10:25 The Pallisers Cartoons Children's Program 8:00 BJ and the Bear 8:55 Islamic Horizon Modern Mathemat
 Religious Program
 Local Program
 Local Program
 Side Seminar
 Weekly Seminar
9:30 Arabic News 9:05 Trapper John 10:00 World News 10:30 George and Mild Bahrain Channel 55. 6:00 Program Preview 6:05 Camp Wilderness 6:30 Armebair Thrille QATAR 7:00 News 7:30 African Album 6:00 Quran 6:05 Religious Talk 8:00 Top Secret of Edgar Briggs 8:30 Spoils of War 9:25 Tomortow's Pro Local Series Dhahran' **DUBAI Channel 10** KUWAIT Channel 2 4:00 Quran 4:15 Religious Talk 4:30 Cartoons 6:38 Chins/Mait Tean 5:00 Children's Series 5:30 Cartowns 6:00 Student Program 6:45 Author and Literatu 8:00 News 8:15 Islamic Program 9:00 Emergency 9:45 World About Us 9:12 Quincy 7:30 Local New :00 B J and the Ber Bahrain Channei 4 8:55 The Quran Exp 9:00 Arabic Drama 10:00 World News 10:30 Program Previ 10:15 City of Auge 4:00 Quran

— Religious Talk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoous
5:00 Children's Series Rae ∆l-Khaimah 5:45 Quran 6:00 Mr. Magoo Can 6:25 High Chaparral 7:15 Animal Secrets 10:45 Wrestling 11:00 Feature Film 6:00 Arabic Program DUBAI Channel 33 7:40 Story Theater 8:05 My World and W 5:30 Batezan 11 () trong trady en en Radio Jeddah Radio Riyadh Francaise

Riyadh AM 1224 Khz FM 96 Mhz Langue MW 245,98 Man Lengueurs a teames — FM 96 Megaberta 2:01 Holy Quran
2:06 Program Rev.
2:07 Gerns of Guidance
2:12 Light Music
2:15 On Islam
2:25 Selection of Music
2:55 Light Music
3:50 Press Review
3:15 Reflection on Past
3:40 Light Music
3:35 Select Journal
3:45 Light Music
3:50 Cincedown
Evenlag Transmitted 14:00 Holy Queza 14:00 Holy Quran
14:05 Summany
14:07 Stamme Program
14:12 Melody Time
14:42 Arabic by Radio
15:00 News
15:15 From the Press
15:20 Variety
15:30 Science Magazine
15:39 Program Summany
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
18:00 French Program
19:39 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Quran
20:16 Country & Western
20:46 Great Romances
21:01 Jazz Music & Songi
21:11 Story Time des 282m. Moraire 8h00 Ouverture, Commentaire 8h00 Ouverture, Vernets et Commentaire 8h05 Bonjour 8h20 Varietes 8h30 Magazine Ferninh 2h45 Musique 9h00 Informations, Lumières sur les informations, Lumières 9h10 Informations, Lumières 9h15 Hostique 9h30 Flambeau sur I slam 9h45 Musique 9h58 Coture Vecation de le Solive de Mardi 18h00 Ouverture, Lumières sur le Curan 18h10 Musique Classique 18h15 Rives du Gelle 18h30 Musique 18h15 Rives du Gelle 18h30 Musique 18h45 Vetre de the 19h15 Poesiede Toujours 19h30 Informations, Revue de Presse 19h45 Coture ng Transmission
Theaday
Opening
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Program Review
Gems of Guidano
Light Music
Country & Wester
Reflection of A M. 21:01 Jazz Music & Son 21:11 Story Time. 21:30 News 21:45 Daily Chronicle Today's Distry 21:50 Alternative Medic 22:00 Concert Haff 22:45 Science Journal 23:00 Music Worlwide 23:15 15 Minute Theaten 23:30 In The Quiet 23:45 Today's Disary 23:48 News Headines 23:45 Howe Headines 23:55 Holy Quran midnight Closedown. Religence of A
Bouquet
The News
S. Chronicle
Life in Ramadar
Champions of So
Welcome
Short Story
Round & About
World of Guitar
Classical Music
A Rendezvous

B.8-C

0300 Radio Newsreel
0315 Famous Pianists of the Past
0345 Sports Round-up
0400 World News
0409 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summery
0430 Network U.K.
0445 A Jolly Good Show
0530 Haunted
0600 Radio Newszeel
0615 Outlook
0700 World News
0709 Conmembry
0715 Plato's Republic (ex Tuesday

G300 World News
G309 News about Brissle
G315 Radio Newsroel
G315 Radio Newsroel
G315 With Great Pleasure
G415 Outlook
G445 Short Story
G500 World News
G509 Brizish Press Review
G515 Network U.K.
G530 Sports International
G600 World News
G609 News about Britain
G615 The World Today 0609 News about British
0615 The World Today
0630 John Peel
0700 Newsdesk
0730 The Art of Julian 1
0745 Financial News
0755 Reflections
0800 World News way) 0745 The World Today 0800 World News 0809 Meridian 0840 Scotland This Week 0800 World News 0809 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 0830 The Motet 0845 The World Today 0840 Scotland This Week
0845 Sports Round-up
0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newsteel
0930 Nature Notebook
0940 The Farming World
1000 Outlook News Sammary
1039 Stock Market Report
1043 Look Ahead
1045 The Motet
1100 World News
1109 Twenty-Four Hours
News Sammary
1130 With Great Pleasure
1215 Two's Company
1230 Plato's Republic (ex
30th, A World in Edgeways)

0845 The World Today 0900 Newsderk 0930 Gioria Hunniford 1000 World News 1009 Twesty-Four Hours News Summary 1030 World of Wind and 1045 Network U.K. 1100 World News 1100 Reflections 1109 Reflections
1115 Europa The Bridge
of San Leis Rey
1130 Hayda
1200 World News
1209 British Press Review
1215 The World Today
1230 Financial News
1240 Look Abead
1245 Discovery ways) 0100 World News 0100 World News 0109 The World Today 0125 Scutland This Week 0130 Financial News 0140 Reflections 0145 Sparrs Round-up 0200 World News 0200 Continentary 0215 News Waves 0230 Meridian

Dreems 12:00 Closedowa

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) 1245 Discovery 1315 Clastical Record Review 0715 Chistian Record Review
0130 It Makes Me Lough
(ex 30th, The Navy Lark)
0200 World News
0209 News about Britisia
0215 Letter from Loudon
0230 Sports International You'll work quietly and effectively from a behind-thescenes vantage point. You'll be able to clear up a backlog of (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Shamsan Pharmacy Al-Shifa'c Mouseli Building Up Madiush Ros Shohada'e Street Pharmecy Al-Shobad Pharmacy Al-Qurmo Kandara Market, Ala MAKKAB Al-Saic'e Pharmacy Salem B2 Wazir

1915 Specias Lagueste the News
1930 Now Music USA
2000 News Roundap
2030 Datelline
2100 Special English News
2110 Special English Science
and Technology Report
2115 Special English: Science is
the News 2115 Special English: Science the News 2130 Now Music USA 2200 News Roundup 2330 VOA Magazine Show 2300 Special English News 2310 Special English Scien and Technology Report 2315 Music USA: Jazz 2400 VOA World Report KHz 15260 11760 9760 6040 9700 9700 6015 1260 30.7 49.7 30.9 30.9 49.8 238 Nadwa Street

Presse 19h45 Cloture

0600-0700 Daybreak; Regional and Topical Reports
0700-0800 The Breakfast Show:
News. Informal Presentation
0800-0900 Daybreak/The
Breakfast Show
1800 News-Roundup
1800 News-Roundup
1800 VOA Magazine Show
1900 Special English News
1910 Special English Science
and Technology Report
1915 Special English: Science in
the News

VOA

Tuesday

Pharmacy TAIF Nobad Phar Taif Pharma Maathi, Main Street Behind King Faisal Hospital Bab Al-Rec'e Al-Houpi Pharmacy Al-Awali Street Qabba'c Street Softeet DAMMAM

by THOMAS JOSEPH ACROSS 41 Caption ı Junta & Rouge 2 Living for Pedro 11 Dwelled 12 Jer 11 Habita : 22 Family £ 'Tind' # Cherry 34 Florida 12 Apporties title or Mike or High a 22 Word with flat or box 23 To the ينجري بج M Like a sickly 30 Hold and 4 "We - 10

DATLY CRYPTOQUOTS - Here's how to work it: AXYDLEAATE b longfellow

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all lints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

YUDX EM VD GDE: XQG ZDSH FRQPH JH GDEUM VIUDECT -VIH GHQUM VD PDXH.

mate: LET'S PRAY FUR HARMONY ON Yesterday's Cryptoquete: LET'S PRAY FUN HARMONY ON HARTH TO START IN THE NEW YEAR AND CONTINUE FOR YEARS TO COME...YOUR PUZZLE EDITORS

Contract **Bridge**

A Giveaway Plan

North dealer. East-West vulnerable

NORTH **4**852 ♥ A J 10 4 O A J

♣AKQ2 EAST WEST ◆K Q J 10 6 OK 973 O 0 8 6 5 4 2 **₱**764 **♣** J 10 9 3

SOUTH **♦ A 9 7 4** ♥KQ9752 O. 10 **4**85

The bidding:

East: South West L. Pass 10 40 **Pass** 4. 60

Opening lead spades.

Appearances are sometimes deceiving. For example, take this case where South gets to must lose two spade tricks to slam. go down one. However, declarer can make the slam and furthermore should make knowledge he gains from West's spade hid, which in-forms him that West probably has five spades for his overcall

Detainer goes on from there to the other that East very likely has more clubs than West on the reasonable basis that, if unknown cards, he probably has more clubs among them than West, who has five spades and eight unknown cards.

Having projected this distribution, declarer shapes his play to take advantage of its He wins the spade lead with the ace, draws two rounds of trimps, cashes the ace of diamonds and ruffs a dia-mond.

He next cashes the A-K-Q of clubs, discarding a spade, and continues with the deuce of clubs, on which East plays the jack. But instead of ruffing the club, which seems to be the natural thing to do, South discards another spade!

As a result, East finds himself boxed in He is forced to return a diamond, on which South discards his last spade as he ruffs the return in dumsix hearts and it seems that he my, thus bringing home the

The outcome is not surprising, for once it is granted that West has five spades and East it. He can capitalize on the one, the odds are about 3-to-1 that East has more clubs than West. This in turn means that South is a favorite to make the slam by playing the hand in the recommended fashion.

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International

As assembly set to meet

PAGE 16

Salvador power lines wrecked

SAN SALVADOR, April 12 (R) - Onethird of El Salvador was plunged into darkness Sunday night when left-wing guerrillas blew up electricity pylons in three of the country's provinces, military sources said Monday. The blackout had affected all of eastern El Salvador, the sources added. They gave no further details.

The military authorities said 17 guerrillas had been killed in an explosion in a leftist camp in Morazan province on El Salvador's border with Honduras. Survivors had fled leaving behind large quantities of weapons, the authorities added.

. They said dynamite had caused the blast but gave no details of the circumstances in which it exploded. The latest incidents in El Salvador's civil war, in which an estimated 33,000 persons have been killed in the last two years, came after a period of relative calm during the last few days.

Meanwhile, the country enters a decisive phase this week with the scheduled formation of the Constituent Assembly and a new government. The 60 deputies to the assembly elected last March by 1.5 million voters are to take their seats Tuesday.

The assembly's inauguration by President Napoleon Duarte will most probably take place the following day, so as to end as quickly as possible the political crisis created by the victory of the coalition of El Salvador's five extreme right parties over Duarte's right-of-center Christian Democrats. The left ran no candidates in the election.

Indonesians ban magazine

JAKARTA, April 12 (AFP) — The Indonesian government has banned the influential magazine Tempo for security reasons as of Monday, an Information Ministry spokesman said. Information Minister Gen. Ali Murtopo has issued a decree suspending the magazine's publication permit on the grounds that the magazine has violated a consensus with the government by publishing news could crea community, the spokesman added.

The weekly was blamed for its reports about the election campaign, including reports about the March 18 riots, incidents in Yogyakarta and solo and student disturbances at the University of Indonesia over the last week.

Tempo, the biggest news weekly here with a circulation of 90,000 has some 220 employees, including 120 journalists all over Indonesia. The weekly, reputed for its balanced analyses has published in-depth political stories since it was founded in 1971, and has never been banned before.

Sotelo arrives for Athens talks

MATHENS, April 12 (AP) - Spanish Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo arrived Monday on a two-day official visit for talks with Greek officials on Spain's plans to join NATO and the European Economic Community (EEC).

Greek Premier Andreas Papandreou welcomed Calvo Sotelo and his foreign minister, Jose Pedro Perez Llorca, at Athens airport, a government spokesman said. The Spanish premier was then received by President Constantine Karamanlis, the spokesman said.

The two premiers were opening talks over a working lunch and were scheduled to hold another round of discussions Monday night. Government sources said talks would focus on Spain applications to join NATO and the

Greek dockers strike

ATHENS, April 12 (AFP) - Shipping at Piraeus, Greece's busiest port, was at a standstill Monday as 2,500 dockers began a threeday strike on wages and other issues.

The walkout followed a one-day strike last Tuesday. A dockers' union spokesman said further talks with the Merchant Marine Ministry produced no settlement. The men are seeking a 32 percent pay rise and an increase of five percent, to 10 percent, in length of service bonuses.

The right wing is intent on taking over as fast as possible from the present four-man junta, brought to power by a military coup in October, 1979.

In the assembly, the five parties have 36 seats, and outside of the house have the support of a sixth right-wing party that was unable to participate in the election. Although still the biggest single political force in the assembly, the Christian Democrats will only control 24 seats. No comment was obtainable from the coalition about chances for a "government of national union" in which it would share power with the Christian Democrats, as desired by

There was no word forthcoming either on

what shape the executive would take. Possibilities earlier suggested were a tandem of a civilian president flanked by a military vice president,a triumvirate of two military men and a civilian who would head it, and a four-man junta representing the Christian Democrats, the two front-running parties in the coalition and one armed forces represen-

Most often mentioned as possible presidents are Fidel Chavez Mena, the Christian Democratic foreign minister, and Rene Fortin Magana, leader of one of the coalition parties, Democratic Action. The most extremist of the right-wing leader, Maj. Robert d'Aubuisson, is the most probable candidate for speaker of the assembly.

Treated as animals

Stowaway narrates ordeal in Vietnam

NEW DELHI, April 12 (AFP) — A young Vietnamese nearly froze to death in a successful bid to escape Vietnam last week. when he stowed away in the cargo hold of a Lufthansa aircraft he thought was headed for Hong Kong and West Germany.

One of about 20 such-escapees granted official refugee status here, Nguyen Quoc Cong. 22, was a soldier employed at Hanoi airport. Upon his arrival here, he said he dreamed of leading a free life and not being treated "as an animal."

On April 7, five hours after the plane took off, Cong arrived at New Delhi airport, unconscious and partly frozen. Speaking in Vietnamese, Cong described how he discovered that he had not quite escaped Vietnam after all.

"When I opend my eyes, two Vietnamese told me that my excapade would be pardoned if I said that I had been locked up in the plane unawares, and that I wanted to return to Vietnam. If not, I could be killed right here. I was extremely afraid. I almost

"Then two Indian policemen took me off to interrogate me. I understood that they were asking me whether I wanted to return to Vietnam or stay. As I speak English badly, I pointed to the plane and then passed my hand under my throat to make them understand what would await me if I

WARSAW, April 12 (AP) - "Radio

Solidarity," a new organization apparently

formed recently was planning to broadcast its

first underground program Monday since last

December's declaration of martial law but

some technicians questioned its chances of

Small, typed notices appeared on churches

and building walls here over the weekend,

announcing the broadcast, which could inc-

lude a message from Warsaw Solidarity

leader Zbigniew Bujak, would be aired at 9

p.m. (1900 GMT) over "FM" radio.
The planned broadcast, if aired without

jamming by the authorities would be one of

Belgrade communique

BELGRADE, April 12 (AP) - Yugolavia

and Indonesia, two member countries of the

nonaligned movement Monday called for the

withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanis-

tan and Vietnamese forces from Kampuchea

The call came in a communique issued

after Indonesian Foreign Minister Mochtar

Kusumaatmadja left here Monday after a

three-day visit and talks with Yugoslav lead-

puchea should be solved by political means,

in the spirit of the policy of nonalignment and

on the basis of resolutions of the United

Nations and nonaligned countries," the

It was issued by Kusumaatmadja and his

Yugoslav counterpart Josip Vrhovec and cal-

led for an urgent end to the war between Iraq

and Iran and for a political solution of the conflict, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug

"The problems of Afghanistan and Kam-

(Cambodia).

statement said.

urges Soviet pullout

returned," he said.

They understood, and alerted the authorities and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). Granted the status of a political refugee, he is currently staying at a Buddhist mission near New Delhi with the 20 or so other Indochinese who also took their chances as clandestine passengers on flights that passed through Ho Chi Minh City, formerly

They are now awaiting visas for resettlement in third countries. Giving his view of the world, Cong said, "there are free countries where one can earn one's living, eat away one's hunger and become rich.

"And there are the Socialist countries where one is deprived of freedom and food and where one can only work for the party." He regards France as a Socialist country like Vietnam, and does not want to go there. The United States, he said, would not want him because he was not an important person, did not speak English and never worked for an American company.

West Germany is the country he would like to call home. "The Lufthansa pilots are friendly and gave me their address. I also bave a friend from Haiphong who has lived somewhere there for five years." Cong said he was in high school until the age of 17. His

Symbolic protest called

Solidarity planning underground broadcast

the more flagrant acts of defiance by Solidar-

By late Sunday afternoon there had been

no official attacks on the planned broadcast,

possibly reflecting the authorities certain

desire not to want to give the planned prog-

The announcements of the program asked

people to "follow the instructions given in the

program. That will let us find out what was

"In case of jamming, it will be repeated the

next day at the same time, also on extra-short

waves but on another frequency," the notices

the scope and quality of the broadcast."

ity since the clampdown.

ram unwanted publicity.

father is a Communist Party official — the reason, he said, he was deployed at Hanoi airport, rather than on combat duty.

He said army service lasted four years in Vietnam and provided the government with cheap labor. "The salary was 25 dong a month (about \$8), the food insufficient, the clothing bad, and no holidays. "We are like

Cong said he first thought of escape a year ago when Lufthansa flights started landing at Hanoi every two and a half months. He mentioned the idea to his girlfriend, who worked as a cook in a city restaurant. She told him rather to stop dreaming, and work. He said he was afraid to mention the idea to anyone because everybody is scared of everyone else. All that was known of the world in Vietnam was that the radio or the official daily Nhan Dan told people, he said. At night people hide under their blankets to listen to the British Broadcasting Corporation or Voice of America broadcasts in Vietnamese. If one is caught, one gets hard labor, he said.

Cong said it was in India that he had first heard of the ouster of the hero of the battle of Dien Bien Phu, Gen. Vonguyen Giap. In Hanoi, he said, the radio had merely reported that Gen. Giap had asked to be relieved of his duties because he was tired.

A technician at Polish radio said he had

rumors of such a program, but added "it is

difficult to say whether it is possible techni-

The planned radio program is apparently

designed to commemorate the four-month

anniversary of martial law, declared last Dec.

13. Union leaders such as Bujak have called

in underground leaflets for symbolic displays

of protest such as dousing lights at 9 p.m. on

every 13th of the month, and stopping for one

minute of silence on noon of the same day.

There were no signs, however of stepped up

security or troop presence in the capital on

cally or not." he did not elaborate.

Evidence lacking

Bulent Ecevit released mum nine-mouth term possible if convicted. ANKARA, April 12 (R) — Former Prime Ecevit's recent two-month jail term was for

Minister Bulent Ecevit was released Monday after two days in military custody for alleged statements to the foreign press. Ecevit, 56, could still be charged with the same offense but a military judge ruled Monday that there was no sufficient evidence to warrant his continued detention, pending further investiga-

Conviction on such a charge would mean a minimum five-year jail term under Turkey's penal code. Ecevit, three times prime minister in the decade before the 1980 military coup, has already spent two months in jail for giving stories to the foreign press. He also faces trial on April 29 on a separate charge of writing an article last month in the West German magazine Der Spiegel, with a maxi-

speaking to foreign reporters in defiance of a military decree banning public political statements by former political leaders. The trial pending over the Der Spiegel article is based on the same decree. Monday's case, however, has been based

not only on the decree but on an article in the penal code which forbids Turks from giving false" information to foreigners which could jeopardize national security. Whereas the maximum penalty for violating the military decree is nine months, violation of the penal code article carries of minimum five-year sentence, with no maximum laid down.

Police visited Ecevit last Saturday morning, told him to pack a suitease and took him to a military detention center. A martial law spokesman said he had been taken into custody pending possible charges in connection with recent remarks be was alleged to have made to a Norwegian newspaper.

No details of the Norwegian newspaper article were given here but Ecevit said he had given no interviews recently to Norwegian reporters, according to his lawyers.

A military judge questioned the former prime minister for 10 minutes Monday before deciding there was not enough evidence to keep him in custody, the lawyers said. The judge's decision was purely on the issue of custody and has no bearing on continuing martial law investigations into the Norwegian press article. Ecevit could, therefore, still be tried later, the lawyers said

Ershad gets more powers

NEW DELHI, April 12 (AFP) - The Bangladesh martial law administrator, Lt. Gen. Hussain Muhammad Ershad, has issued a proclamation giving himself control of all legislative and court procedures, and specify-ing the powers and functions of the president he appointed on March 26.

The Press Trust of India news agency said in a dispatch Monday from Dacca that the proclamation, made Sunday night, appeared to be an explanation of the original decree promulgated on March 24, which imposed martial law.

According to the latest proclamation, "the president shall have the power to grant pardons and reprieves, and remit, suspend or commute any sentence passed by any court, tribunal or other authority, other than any martial law fribunal or court".

Peace rally fails to click in Germany

BONN, April 12 (AFP) — West German anti-nuclear activists Monday wound up their weekend peace marches, which do not appear, observers said, to have had the impact on national opinion that such demonstrations have enjoyed in the past.

They said that with the Social Democratic congress, at which Chancellor Helmut Schmidt will gamble everything on the Euromissile question, only a week away, and the demonstration against the North Atlantic Treaty Organization summit and President Ronald Reagan's arrival here in June less than two months away pacifists appear divided and weakened.

The organizers of the demonstrations estimate at 300,000 the number of pacifists who marched in West Germany over the holiday weekend to protest plans to station more U.S. nuclear weapons in West Germany. Observers here however believe the figure is exaggerated. In any event, the figure put out by police is considerably lower.

What is certain is that the marches did not make the considerable impression on public opinion as the rally last Oct. 10 in Bonn did, where more than 300,000 protesters assem-

Elsewhere, an estimated 11,000 Swiss demonstrating in the eastern international peace march Monday crossed the Franco-Swiss frontier at Basel, Switzerland. They were to link up with French peace marchers at Hiningue, France, and then with West German pacifists, before all three groups return to Basel for the closing ceremony.

In Moscow, the official Soviet news agency Tass Monday voiced strong support for Western pacifist movements in a commentary predicting an increase in "anti-militarist actions" in Europe and the United States."

"The movement for peace and against the danger of nuclear war which the aggressive policy of the United States poses for the world will without any doubt continue to prow under the slogan: 'Peace is Everybody's Business'," Tass said...

The commentary, timed to coincide with the conclusion of massive weekend antinuclear peace marches in West Germany, added, "this struggle is receiving new support from the Soviet people, whose flag bears the inscription: 'Peace in the World'."

From page one

Kingdom

Prince Abdullah went on to say that the excuse given is all at once unacceptable and illogical. "The incident is part of the policy of terrorism and spite practiced by the Zionist occupation authorities. All Muslims should let this incident become a springboard for their solidarity and unity to promote the Palestinian cause and stand by the side of the Palestinian people struggling against the inhuman Zionist occupation," he concluded.

The cabinet then ratified the statute of the Islamic Shipowners' Association

12 Arabs

watched the scene from the roofs of neighboring houses and from the wall around the mosque," the official news agency Tass said. In Islamabad, the Pakistani government Monday strongly condemned the attack. A foreign office statement described the shooting as "a provocative act which cannot but exacerbate the already-explosive situation now prevailing in the Middle East."

In Syria, Al -Baath newspaper condemning the Israeli crime wrote: "World Zionism with U.S. support has proven that it will continue to exploit the Arab and international sentiment and will not halt its aggressive policy against the Arab nation. But the question is how long will the Arabs just stand by and

approved by the Third Islamic Summit Conference held in Makkah/Taif in January, 1981. It also examined an economic and technical cooperation agreement between Sandi Arabia and India. Finally, it approved the statute of the Military Service Board along with a number of appointments. All the decisions will be submitted to King Khaled for ratification. Khaled

pation forces. King Khaled who was speaking to a number of citizens who visited him to express their solidarity with the Palestinian people said that the Israeli occupation was a violation of all international convenants and principles. He called on the Muslims to unite and adhere to the word of God and resist aggression.

The citizens went to the King after hearing of the outrage in the holy city of Jerusalem when an Israeli soldier fired on a group of Arabs worshipping at the holy Al Aqsa Mosque. "We need more than anything else to return to the source of our strength which is firm adherence to the holy Qur'an and the sayings of the Prophet and to work sincerely in the service of our religion, and stand firmly together against all the attempts to divide us," he said. He urged the people to help the Palestinians in every possible way.

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said. "We won't give it here." Mexico to rebuild volcano-hit houses

MEXICO CITY, April 12 (AP) - President Jose Lopez Portillo said the government would spend \$3.3 million to rebuild houses and reclaim farmland buried by the ashes of El Chinchonal volcano in southern Mexico.

He outlined the recovery plan Sunday in a meeting with Gov. Juan Sabines of Chiapas, one of two states declared a federal disaster zone after the volcano turned active March 29 and spread ashes over a 320-km area.

Sabines said after the meeting in the Pacific port of Tapachula, 290 kms south of the peak, that most of his state's banana, cocoa and coffee crops had been destroyed and hundreds of head of cattle had died. Twenty-one persons have been reported killed in the disasearch for 4,800 villagers believed to be trapped on the slopes of El Chinchonal. The Mexico City newspaper Excelsior quoted two peasants in Pichucalco as saying that they had biked 40 kms Saturday from a village on the slope and that there were 600 persons surviving on food rations that would run out Mon-

An army foot patrol rescued 200 persons from the slope last Wednesday, but dust, ash and smoke still clung to the 4,340-foot peak, preventing search helicopters from landing.

The presidential office in Mexico City announced the government would erect temporary shelter for the 60,000 persons made homeless by the disaster, rebuild damaged or destroyed houses, reclaim farmland and temporarily subsidize crop and cattle production in the two states.

Army patrols reported no progress in the

